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TENTH ANNUAL
COMMENCEMENT
OF THE
UNIVERSITY *of the* PHILIPPINES

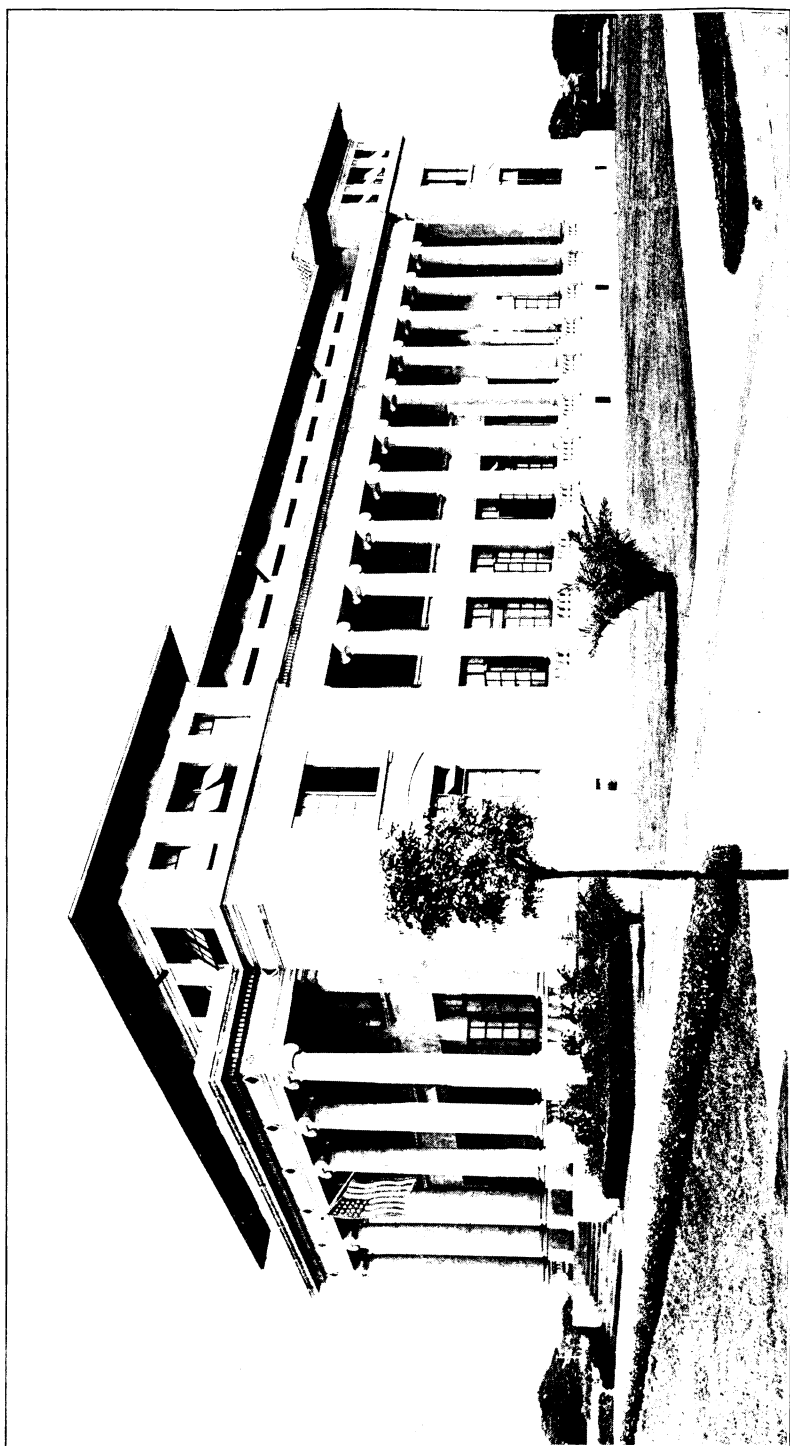


APRIL 5, 1920

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PROGRAM

**ENTRANCE OF THE BOARD OF REGENTS, BOARD OF VISITORS,
UNIVERSITY COUNCIL, CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES**

MUSIC

Commencement Address by Honorable E. FINLEY JOHNSON
Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the Philippine Islands

MUSIC

CONFERRING OF DEGREES

By Honorable IGNACIO VILLAMOR
President of the University of the Philippines

Address to the Graduates by Mr. SANTIAGO ARTIAGA
City Engineer, Manila

MUSIC

COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS

EDUCATION—ITS VALUE TO THE STATE

(By Honorable E. FINLEY JOHNSON, *Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the Philippine Islands*).

MR. PRESIDENT, MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF REGENTS, STUDENTS,
AND FRIENDS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES:

For a period covering nearly twenty years, I have been deeply interested in, and a close observer of, the surprisingly rapid development and growth of the various important activities of the Filipino people. I have carefully watched their rapid educational development, and for a number of years I was a co-worker with others who have contributed so much time and valuable service towards making that advancement in reality a marvel among the educators in the more advanced communities of the world.

I love the Filipino people. I admire their patience. Their modesty is worthy of emulation. Their desire to improve themselves is limited only by their opportunities. Their anxiety to make advancement upon all the lines of modern civilization has no bounds. The independent enjoyment of personal political rights under an autonomous government has been exercised with such a conservative, anxious regard for the rights of all, that the closest observers of their growth and development have expressed the greatest surprise as well as pleasure. I am sure the future generations, with an ever-increasing appreciation, will bless the day when God gave victory to the American arms in Manila Bay.

I am deeply interested in the welfare of the University of the Philippines. I am proud of its auspicious beginning, and the growth which it has made. I express an anxious and a sincere hope that the University of the Philippines may become the center of educational interest and culture for all the Oriental peoples. The work which the University is doing and the reputation which it is making is even now being discussed by the other nations in this part of the world.

I desire to congratulate the President and the Members of the

faculty of the University upon the splendid accomplishment already made, considering the various and numerous difficulties which they have had to overcome. I desire to congratulate the students of the University for their hearty and enthusiastic support of the faculty as well as *all* the best and highest interest of their "Alma Mater." I hope that they will always remember that the value of their diplomas will depend upon the standing of their Alma Mater for thorough training and high scholarship. Thousands of young men and women in other parts of the world every year obtain positions and advancements simply because they have been trained in this or that particular university of known high repute for scholarship and thorough training.

Mr. President and Faculty, make the diplomas which you issue a passport for each holder into the particular life work for which you have trained the student. Make your diplomas mean just what you certify they mean. We already have proof that you are doing your part by the fact that many of your alumni are even now filling positions of trust and honor. I wish time permitted a personal reference to the many alumni who are bringing credit and reputation to the University.

I desire to congratulate the Filipino people upon the profound, active, and intelligent interest which they have taken in the development and education of the young people of the country. The rapid advancement made by the Filipino people during the last two decades in matters of government, education, and in the physical development of the country, to day stands unexcelled. No other people in all history have shown a more rapid growth and development. Nothing in the history of any country compares more favorably in its development than that which has been made by the Filipinos. A comparison of the conditions today with those of two decades ago will amply confirm that statement.

The progress which Japan has made during the past half century is sometimes cited as the greatest which any nation ever made in a like period. In noting the rapid and inspiring progress which Japan made in that period, we must not overlook the fact that she had, prior to the beginning of her recent development, two thousand or more years of experience in self-control and government, while the Filipinos had never been given, prior to American occupation, an opportunity on their own account for development in matters of statecraft and general education.

I remember very well the time when the buildings devoted to school purposes in a municipality in the Philippine Islands

were difficult to find. What a change has taken place! Today everywhere, in practically every municipality, the public school-house is not only the *most conspicuous* municipal building but generally the *best* building in the municipality. Not only that, but hundreds of miles of splendid wagon roads as well as railroads have been constructed, opening up new agricultural districts to an ever-increasing demand; light-houses have been built, so that every arm of the sea is made safe for the greatly increased and valuable merchant marine.

One of the first acts of the American Military Government in the Philippine Islands was to create, by military order, a system of public instruction. That system, partially established, was confirmed and improved immediately upon the establishment of a civil government. President McKinley, in his instructions to the United States Philippine Commission, fully recognizing that religion, morality, and education were of the very essentials of good government, recommended that no time or effort be spared in the establishment of a system of public instruction here. And it will forever stand to the glory and perpetual renown of the Filipino people that the very first act adopted by the very first Philippine Legislature was to make ample financial provision for the establishment and maintenance of a public school system by appropriating one million pesos for that purpose. Fully recognizing that the education of the masses is the only safeguard to a stable and safe government, in which the humblest citizen will be protected equally with the most wealthy, the United States Government wherever its flag waves, has made the greatest effort to enforce a system of public instruction.

Religion, morality, and education are the prime essentials of good government. The people of an independent state or government, above all other peoples, must be educated in order that they may be candid and honest with each other in their daily intercourse, and dispassionate in all their mutual transactions. The people in such a government are individually parts of the sovereign mind and sovereign will, and should be enabled to discuss all questions of individual, national and international concern with calm, unbiased and unprejudiced judgment. Independent governments, from the very nature of their existence, must have at times difficult and delicate questions to solve with other governments—questions that affect the most acute, intense and excitable feelings of men—and inasmuch as in adjusting them the will of the people must be consulted, we cannot be too anxiously attentive to a proper and careful training of the minds

of the masses in order that they may be free from all latent passion or prepossession.

States and independent governments in which the rights of life and property are adequately protected, can be maintained only where a majority of the people have been educated and have been brought to a proper understanding of the equality of men before the law and of the principles of justice and equity, applied to their social and political relation.

The spirit of Bolshevism, which has done so much in recent years to destroy the confidence which men therefore had in each other, sprang out of the womb of ignorance, and the natural suspicions and the misgivings of the ignorant and untutored peoples. The spirit of Bolshevism is a regeneration of the spirit of the Dark Ages, when might was the only measure of right—when men and women couched in humble submission to the dictates of their evil and selfish passion—when self-aggrandizement, without reference to the rights of others, was the spirit which dominated and controlled men's souls.

There has not been a time during the past five hundred years, when strong men and women, fully educated and thoroughly prepared for the responsibilities of life and the maintenance of good government, were so much needed as today. Never was the country in more need of a wholesome education than now. Never was the country in greater need of sane, intelligent and level-headed men and women than at the present time. In order that we may stem the awful, venomous and vituperative onslaughts which are made upon the very foundation of Christianity and civilization, strong-minded men and women are required. I hope I am not a pessimist. I am sure I am an optimist. I am sure that men and women everywhere, by a large majority, desire to do the very best thing possible for themselves and for their posterity. But while that is true, men, under new conditions and in the heat of passion and the excitement of conflicting and exciting interests, are likely, for a moment, to lose their heads and their moral equilibrium, and give their consent, unconsciously, to the destruction of the very foundations of stable government. At such times it behooves educated and cultured men and women to keep a firm grip on their better selves in order that the ship of state may safely ride the disturbed and rolling waves of a turbulent and unduly excited society.

There is a spirit of unrest in the world today. A few men or classes of men are clamoring for a division of property which their hands did not help to produce. The air is filled, as never before, with political theories, some with elements of truth, but

more which are nothing but the frothings of cracked-brained radicals whose imaginings and ravings have outrun their reasonings and their intelligence. Their purposes are based upon self-interest and self-aggrandizement. New, untried, and doubtful schemes of governmental systems are being proposed by these selfish and untrained radicals. The political unrest and the desire to abolish all the tried and thoroughly tested forms of government existing today, is unlike anything known to history. All of the discarded political monstrosities, and all the threadbare, socialistic and communistic illusions of the past seem to have been re-inoculated and to have again sprung into prominence. Let us pray that those questions may again be settled and settled right, and that such radical and unreasonable demands may be thrown into the discard forever.

Never in the history of the world were good and unselfish men and women more greatly needed than now—men and women who are deeply interested in the future welfare of the civilized nations of the earth—men and women whose minds are clear, whose hearts are right, and who have a deep and abiding faith in the principles of morality, religion, and education.

Many definitions of what is meant by the phrase "education of the people" have been given by educators. Many of these educators have grown eloquent in describing their ideas of what it means. Some say that it means all of those things which help or tend to help or shape the young people of a state as human beings. These educators have defined education as an attempt on the part of the adult members of a human society to shape the growth and development of the younger generation in accordance with its own ideals of life. Plato, the great Grecian philosopher, said that the aim of education is "to develop in the body and in the soul all the beauty and all the perfection of which they are capable." The significance, scope and real meaning of that definition, of course, will vary with the time and the place where it is given.

Other definitions of education have been given. It is defined to be, "the process or result of educating: the systematic development and cultivation of the normal powers of intellect, feeling, and conduct, so as to render them efficient in some particular form of living or for life in general." It has for its aim the development of the powers of man, by exercising each along its peculiar line, by properly coördinating and subordinating them, by taking advantage of the law of habit, and by appealing to human interest and enthusiasm. It includes not only the narrow conception of instruction, to which it was formerly limited, but

embraces all forms of human experience, owing to the recognition of the fact that every stimulus with its corresponding reaction has a defined effect upon character. It may be either mental, aesthetic, ethical, intellectual, physical, or technical, but to be most satisfactory it must involve and develop all these sides of human capacity. To educate is to develop the normal faculties of men and women by systematic training, instruction, and discipline; more especially, to form and regulate the bodily and mental habits so as to render the persons efficient in some particular form of work or mode of life. Education is the harmonious development of all our faculties. It begins in the nursery and goes on at school, but does not end there. It continues through life, whether we will or not. Every person, says Mr. Gibbon, has two educations, one which he receives from others, and one, more important, which he gives himself.

The definition of Plato gives us a very vague idea of an educated person when it is applied in and to particular communities or states. The idea of the "beauty of the soul and the perfection of the body" differs greatly in different states, especially as to the beauty of the soul. For example, what constitutes beauty of the soul in a Mormon state might be very different from that concept of education or beauty of the soul in a community or state opposed to polygamy. A comparison made of the theory of education on that basis would show a great difference between Peking, Tokyo, Athens, Paris, and London even now. The concept of education, then, must differ with the age and the state of the advancement and development of the people. It will also differ with the training and character of the persons in charge of that particular work or department of the government at any particular time. It becomes, then, from that point of view, a matter of the greatest importance to acquaint ourselves with the highest state of the education of the persons who are to lead and instruct the young people of a state. Too great care cannot be exercised in the selection of the men and women who are to perform that work. The highest training and purest character, measured by the highest type of civilization, should be the essential prerequisite of the teacher, as well as of those who are authorized to employ them, for the performance of their duty. A teacher should not be selected simply because he happens to be a relative of some member of the school board, or because he happens to be a popular young man or woman in the community. Other and higher qualifications should be required.

Have you ever had occasion to observe a skillful sculptor standing with chisel and mallet in hand before a crude and

shapeless block of marble, and to watch with patience from day to day, the progress of his work until finally there was brought to your view a splendid and magnificent representation of a perfect human being in ever-enduring beauty and splendor? Or have you ever watched a painter with brush or crayon, standing before an unstained canvas and have seen the gradual development thereon of a beautiful and picturesque form representing the highest type of human beauty and perfection? The teachers and professors in a state, in relation with the parents and the priests, are the sculptors and painters of the true and worthy character of the men and women of the future. Let us make no mistake in selecting these sculptors and painters of our future citizens.

In order that a system of education in a state may be most efficient and at the same time keep abreast with the most advanced civilization and thought, an arrangement should be made and adequately fostered for the introduction, into the teaching force, of teachers from other countries which have made greater advancement in education, science and the arts. This principle is recognized by every first-class university of today. Every first-class university of today has a large number of professors and instructors of other nations which have made any marked and considerable advancement in civilization. The recognition of that principle lies at the very foundation of the beginning of the marvelous progress made by the Japanese people. Japan for years employed and is yet employing men of other leading nations to assist in the improvement of her civilization. As Governor Yeater remarked on one occasion, Japan has not been too proud to receive assistance from any source from which valuable assistance might be had. That idea of the Japanese statesmen was not limited to the field of education. It was extended to and embraced every branch of their government. The Japanese consuls throughout the world were not only instructed but ordered promptly to give full and complete information to the home government concerning every advancement made by other nations in every branch of human, commercial and scientific interest. Japan has set a worthy example to the world in her enterprise and in her wisdom in this regard.

Teachers should not only thoroughly know the subject which they are teaching but should also know human nature as it is shown in adult as well as in child life. A teacher who has not studied and become quite familiar with the varied character of child life should not be engaged to teach. For that purpose schools of education have been established, in connection with

every first-class university, as experimental laboratories for the more efficient training of young men and women for the profession of teaching.

A teacher or professor cannot be a mere passive onlooker of the development of the mental growth of the child. He must be an active molder of correct thought. No more fundamental error can be made than the assumption that the proper education of the child can be determined wholly, or even mainly, by the natural tendencies and impulses with which the child is endowed. The real guiding principle must be a correct conception of the nature to which the child may attain, not a knowledge of that with which it starts. The true educator studies the original endowment of the child and the early stages in the development of that innate nature, in order that he may wisely and successfully employ adequate and appropriate means to direct further development and to accelerate its progress towards a more rational, complete, worthy, noble, and efficient life; not that he may the more skillfully give facility to the child to drift about on the unregulated currents of caprice. These considerations show the importance of a proper insight into the nature and character of child life on the part of all who are practically concerned in educational work. The education should prepare the young men and women for some practical, efficient and useful work in life. The young people must not be led to think or to believe that the higher training leads only to cultured leisure.

Teachers and professors, however important and valuable their work may be, are not the only instruments in the state for the education of the young people. The youth of the land receive some of their most valuable instruction in every day life. If the parents and the priests of the community have been trained as they should be, the foundations are laid for the principles of morality, honor and true manliness in the hearts and minds of the young people of the community and the state. In the family, in the church, store, shop, and on the street, the child learns many things which are as really educative as the lessons which are taught him in the class-room. The one is practical; the other theoretical. I am not here under-estimating the work of the class-room; its importance cannot be overestimated. The one is a necessary complement of the other. In the store and in the shop the student sees the practical application of the theories which he has been taught in the class-room. Thus, the education is, in a progressive way, more fully completed. It is as important to learn how to use knowledge as it is to obtain it.

"A little knowledge is a dangerous thing." It induces men to assume responsibilities for which they are not prepared.

I cannot leave the subject of teachers without making the observation, and perhaps criticism, that they are not, as a rule, adequately paid for their services or generously provided for in their declining years by way of pensions. States and school and university authorities have not been as generous, in question of salaries of teachers, as justice and fair treatment require. For that reason teaching has become not so much a profession as it is a mere stepping-stone to some other and more lucrative employment. It is indeed unfortunate and a mistake for the state not to treat in a more generous manner those whom it employs to assist in the most important work of making good citizens. I hope to see the time when the Philippine authorities will make more adequate provision for the payment of all those engaged in educational work.

Any state or government is guilty of a great mistake when it permits those engaged in the laying of brick and cement for the structure of buildings to receive a higher pecuniary reward than the man or woman engaged to mold the thought—the character, and the life of the coming generations. The work of the man or woman engaged to help build the mental and moral structure of the future citizen is of vastly more importance to the state than the work of those engaged in the structure of steel and cement, however valuable that work may be. Where a teacher puts intelligence, patriotism, and a sincere personal interest into his work, he is entitled to adequate pecuniary reward for his services. *When a state pays more for brawn than it does for brain it is placing its future citizens in the greatest jeopardy.*

Some twenty-five years ago, while I was acting as President of the Alumni Association of the University of Michigan, I assisted in establishing a magazine known as the "Michigan Alumnus." Its purpose was to create and continue a greater interest in the affairs and success of our Alma Mater. In one of the issues we submitted a number of questions to the alumni. Our purpose was to ascertain from the alumni, who had gone out from the University and into the practical affairs of life, their idea of what they obtained from courses in the University which was of the greatest value to them in the practical affairs of their life work. The replies which we received were both interesting and instructive. They greatly assisted many members of the University faculty in their subsequent work with the students. I am sure you will be surprised, as I was, at the

unanimity of their answers on one particular subject. About 90 per cent of the answers related not to what they had been taught by their professors nor the general nor technical knowledge which they received, however invaluable that was to them, but to the character building which they obtained from their contact with, and relation to, the highmindedness and pure ideals of their professors.

This all relates to the great responsibility resting upon the shoulders of those who are charged with the duty of selecting the teachers of the state. Too great care cannot be exercised in this important matter. Men, and women of the highest type of character should be chosen, and no others.

There is now, and has been for many years, an interesting discussion going on among the people concerning the advisability of providing for the higher university training of the young people of the state at public expense. It is argued by those opposed to the system that the state has performed its full duty when it has provided the way, the means and the opportunity for a common and a high school training. Those in favor of the higher university training argue that a common and high school training is not sufficient properly to prepare men and women for the more responsible and delicate positions in state and interstate or international affairs. There is some merit in each of these arguments. Not every young man or woman is able or is disposed to acquire the most advanced training given in the modern university. Upon the other hand, the great discoveries in the sciences and arts can only be made by highly and specially trained men in the methods of study and investigation. As against that argument we are cited to the cases of a few men who were not highly trained from the University standpoint and yet, nevertheless, are the authors of some of the greatest discoveries in science. Galileo, Watt, Fulton, Franklin, Edison, Marconi, Wright, and many others are cited as examples to prove that a university training is not necessary. A careful study of the life of these men show that they each spent years of hard and strenuous study in laboratories, large and adequately equipped, with all the facilities necessary for research and investigation. While the laboratory of Watt was his mother's kitchen, that of Galileo, Franklin, Edison, Marconi, and Wright was limited only by the canopy of the broad heaven. But the purpose of a higher education and scientific training must not only be limited to scientific research and discovery, however valuable that may be to the state. We must not forget the greater capa-

city acquired by virtue of the higher scholastic training to enjoy the beauties of nature and the sublime pleasure in creating and more fully understanding the instructive literature of the world.

In perfecting our education we should not forget Plato's advice, that it is a process of developing the body as well as the mind. A highly trained mental faculty with an undeveloped body capable of sustaining it, may be likened to a highly developed engine in a manufacturing plant composed of broken-down and dilapidated machinery. It has a developed force and power but is without means to make it efficient or to render any valuable service to mankind. Both time and money have been spent in vain.

Someone has said that a day should be divided into three parts—eight hours for labor, eight hours for recreation and eight hours for rest and sleep. I believe that all men who have been engaged in educational work fully endorse that division of the time of the student. I am sure that all of the students as well as others here today fully realized that, with plenty of exercise in the open air, their minds are clearer, and their work is done with added efficiency and value. The development of the body should commence in early life and be continued throughout. This development should not end with what is ordinarily termed the purely educational period of your life. Every successful business man, professional or otherwise, in every department of life's labors, at times is brought under tremendous mental tension which requires the strongest physical body to support it. In the absence of the latter the mind cannot withstand the strain.

For the future of the Filipino people I express the fondest hope and aspiration. They have within their grasp all the elements which are necessary for great development and renown. The Islands have been blessed with lavish prodigality. They are surrounded by seas which are filled with great wealth; the country is blessed with sunshine and rain; the lakes are like oceans of liquid silver; the mountains, with their verdant tints, are like aerial pictures; the valleys are teeming with fertility; the numerous waterfalls are modestly, day and night, thundering their invitation to the Filipino people for use in the creation of tremendous power in the moving of the wheels of new industries which should be established here; the broad, fertile, uncultivated plains are earnestly pleading for cultivation at the hands of the Filipino people; the deep rivers which traverse the Islands everywhere are quietly carrying great volumes of water to the seas, which should not be lost but should be har-

nessed to assist extensive systems of irrigation for the multiplication of the products of the Islands; the extensive virgin forests are filled with sources of great wealth; and the skies with their golden sunshine and refreshing showers are unequalled anywhere in the world.

To the graduates—to those of you who have finished your courses in the various colleges of the University—I bespeak godspeed for you all during your entire lives in your every legitimate undertaking. The good wishes of your Alma Mater will always be with you. May you honor yourselves, and thus bestow glory and renown upon the institution which we all desire so much to assist.

FAREWELL ADDRESS TO THE MEMBERS OF THE GRADUATING CLASS OF 1920

(By Honorable IGNACIO VILLAMOR, *President of the University.*)

It is a common practice among ancient as well as among modern universities to hold commencement exercises with great solemnity, the purpose being to honor the members of the graduating classes who are about to leave the halls of the institution, and to encourage the junior classes to pursue their studies.

We want to honor our graduates on the very moment of their departure deeply to impress upon their minds the idea that in leaving their Alma Mater they carry with them the duty to love, honor and glorify her by executing noble deeds, by rendering effective and unselfish service to society. We want to honor our graduates on this solemn occasion, so that when they turn their eyes to the past, they should always remember that such an honor is a sacred trust constituted by the University under their guardianship for the benefit of the people who maintain this institution. And we want to confer upon the members of the graduating classes these diplomas, publicly and with all solemnity, so that they shall regard the same not as the mere trade mark of a finished article, but as the most eloquent evidence of the sacrifices performed by them, their parents and professors; or as a permanent call for continuous research and study which will make them worthy recipients of the privileges incident thereto.

Members of the graduating classes of 1920: in graduating you now, I wish to remind you once more that a University is not a mere mart of learning where one can buy certain courses of study, secure a certificate thereof and nothing more. When one buys an article from another and pays for it, his obligation is concluded; but when one takes advantage of the education which our institution offers, he becomes the beneficiary of a store of knowledge, accumulated by years of searches and study of our noble members of the faculty in the fields of economics, history, education, government, and other sciences, which is a treasure of inestimable value. Therefore, when you graduate from this university, your obligation to her never ends; you are bound to protect her as loyal sons and daughters of a mother

who has reared and preserved you during your tender years. You are bound to come to her, at least once a year, to console her, to give her younger sons and daughters proper encouragement and guidance, and with your brethren, keep burning the fires of brotherly love and affection which you and your brothers and sisters have kindled in the years when you were under the motherly care of this institution.

I extend to you my most cordial congratulations, and, may the star of success guide you wherever you go! Go out into the world and take part in the struggle of life and thus put into practice the principles of democracy that you have learned in this institution. In bidding you the most heartfelt farewell, I charge you that in assuming the leadership of our people you must give to your countrymen those wise counsels which promote love for progress, which strengthen character, and preserve those lofty ideals of patriotism. If, upon entering your profession, you should achieve success, it should urge you to use greater efforts, for the path of life is full of adversity, though adversity is not without encouragement and hopes. If, on the other hand, you should be confronted with difficulties at the beginning, you must not despair, but you should put forth all your energy and determination, for success is for those who strive to reach the goal of victory.

You will now receive these diplomas to which you are entitled through years of persistent efforts and hard work; but before so doing, I wish to invite you to give to your Alma Mater the pledge of loyalty offered her by your older brothers and sisters.

"With the sober sense of my responsibility, I promise to hold my degree so it suffer no harm in my holding it; to hold it with untarnished honor to myself, in generous loyalty to my Alma Mater, and for the honest service of the Commonwealth."

ADDRESS TO THE GRADUATES

(By MR. SANTIAGO ARTIAGA, *City Engineer, Manila.*)

MR. PRESIDENT, GENTLEMEN OF THE BOARD OF REGENTS, DISTINGUISHED VISITORS, MEMBERS OF THE GRADUATING CLASS OF 1920, LADIES AND GENTLEMEN:

If I commence by stating that it seems to me not many years ago, though it is in truth now over fifteen years, since I myself climbed a University platform, clad in the dignified and imposing costume of cap and gown, to receive my diploma, after passing through similar courses to those which some of you graduates have taken, you would doubtless realize how this function impresses the innermost of my heart, how I appreciate your cordial reception and how I feel honored and grateful for the opportunity afforded me to address this select and illustrious audience.

Should I be permitted to speak in confidence, I would say that the sight of so many bright and youthful faces before me brings pleasant recollections of my student days and makes me again feel young. Earnestly, however, I claim that I pertain to a younger epoch than many of the sombre and respectable-looking officers, professors and other distinguished persons of this side of the hall; yet in order that I may feel encouraged in my address, kindly assume that I belong to an older generation than that of the graduating class.

It is a universal custom in the Universities of all English-speaking countries to call Commencement the closing ceremony of the University, or, as it is in the case of the graduates, the final act of their University career. Indeed, it is the beginning of something hardly suspected or guessed at. Something unknown is about to commence. When this function has come to a close and we leave this hall, the University will have turned out and given to the world a new generation of alumni—this fine body of men and women of the graduating Class of 1920 who will then be ready to begin a new life. A bright prospect is open to you, yet the future is always uncertain and indefinite, requiring on your part caution, prudence, and wisdom, in order that you may safely cross over the many pitfalls of life that may retard or mar your progress, and perhaps forever ruin your life.

The ancients tried in vain to find the philosophers' stone; in the same way you are doomed to failure if you look for a formula for real success without paying heed to the finer things in life.

Let me state the theme of my address: *the broadest success in life is attained by intellectual enjoyment and the practice of the high principles of humanity, not by commercialism.*

In choosing my subject I am fully aware that, though it is not No-man's land, I am treading upon debatable and hotly contested ground. The whole world seems to be seething with atmosphere thick and pregnant with positivism; the almighty dollar appears to dominate everything, and a kowtow or blind worship is everywhere paid to the Golden Calf by the worshippers of Baal. The saying that "all that glitters is not gold," is fortunately, an indisputable truth. Appearances are misleading, and by delusion the accumulation of wealth, no matter by what means or for what purpose, is oftentimes confused with happiness. There is nothing so far from the truth.

It must be admitted that men have the right to seek felicity and indeed it is our gift to be under a sovereign nation, the constitution of which classifies the pursuit of happiness as an inalienable right of man. An honest effort to reach such goal is a worthy purpose, yet commercialism does not lead to it.

If the truth could only be known it would be found that in a group of individuals some, if not many, of the apparently successful ones have a larger dose of worries and cares than the rest. It is said of the millionaires in America that they seldom smile. Once a successful man in business confessed to me that the best enjoyment of his life was to be alone, reading a book that awakened the interest of his mind, furnishing it with intellectual food, and making his whole spirit commune with the development of the plot. This shows that after all, the joy of the spiritual in our being is superior to material possessions.

Fifty of the world's successful men, by means of special interviews, bulletins, magazine articles and otherwise, have given advice and stated the causes of their success. These men have done the biggest things along their respective lines of any that history has recorded. Among these fifty leaders are President Wilson, generals of the World War, college presidents, millionaires, executives of great corporations and others. An efficient engineer went over the advice word for word, and found the meat of their experience should be condensed into three words. Now, that you have finished your university studies and you are about to enter the work of the world, the advice is very

apropos. Without charge and without price, I now give you this formula for success. The three words are: *Study Your Job*.

But, I now come back to my theme, the broadest success in life is attained by intellectual enjoyment and the practice of high principles of humanity. You do not wish for success that will take away your ability to smile.

For the sake of argument let me quote you the striking case of Andrew Carnegie, the most successful man within our times in the field of positivism. After amassing untold millions of dollars he donated most of his wealth during life time and after his death to the various universities of Europe and America. This action is indeed a timely warning to present and future generations that it be not forgotten that there are nobler activities of human life than money-making. Certainly what we admired most in Carnegie was not his fortune, it was his superior talent of devoting his wealth to higher purposes, to the lofty ideals of the University education. We praise his memory because of his humanitarianism, his patronage of the University and of the pension fund he left for the benefit of the retired professors, and from my special view point as an engineer because of the Palace of Engineering he donated to the Engineering Societies of America.

Recently the cable has announced a gift of 10,000,000 dollars made, if I am not mistaken, to the University of Chicago, by the oil king, Mr. Rockefeller. What a splendid tribute of commercialism to learning!

The cases cited tell us that even the best men in commercialism after their unsurpassed triumph and most complete success have rendered the highest homage to the University because doubtless they comprehended that riches are not all, that the intellectual attainments are the true source of joy, and that the noblest aims of human life are the practice of the ideals which the University stands for, equipped with the knowledge of which you will go out to the world to make your way and battle for success.

We all have read the account of the *Lusitania* sinking. What was it that struck you most in the whole incident, and left in your minds the most vivid impression? Positively, it was not the luxury and wealth of the huge floating palace; it was not the brutality of the attack upon the steamer; it was not the awe-inspiring panic which seized alike the passengers and officers; it was not the untold wealth of the millionaire passengers aboard; it was not even the appalling loss of life; assuredly it was the gallant deed of the many unknown heroes who stood tranquil on the deck refusing to abandon the sinking ship and who calmly

awaited death in order that their seats in the boats which were lowered might be occupied by helpless children and weeping women. Such a magnificent and beautiful self-sacrifice, such a sublime deed of heroism was not prompted by self-interest or commercialism.

As a matter of fact if we materialize the discussion and refer to your case, the University has given you little that is material or tangible. The sheepskin which you have received is no valid patent or sure guarantee of success. And yet the University has given you all the best that could be bestowed upon any man. She has given you an increased stock of knowledge, she has directed your intellect to go along the right path, and, using a much simpler expression, she has trained and organized your common sense; above all, the University has imbued you with the high principles of manhood which distinguish the man of culture, which make him the king of creation, and place him near to God.

To confess the truth, I myself have only recently realized what we university graduates and the world in general owe the University. In the recent struggle for the supremacy of the earth, it is familiar to us all that a great part of the success of the United States was due to the university training, and in the particular case to which I am going to refer to a University professor. When the momentous hour arrived that the government at Washington needed a solution for the most difficult problem of the war, that is, reading the enemy's mind, the existence of the said professor was discovered. Had the discovery been made before, it was claimed that even the sinking of the Lusitania could have been avoided. Our professor had a wonderful faculty of reading any code and could translate at sight any ciphered message. The government used him in the Intelligence Department, as already stated, to read the enemy's mind, to learn the enemy's plans, to find the lairs and the whereabouts of the German submarines, which finally led to their being made harmless. Apparently the professor acquired his knowledge, and learned his trick by constant training in the wonderful art of unravelling and reading ancient writings, and what required not only gymnastics of the mind, but also of the tongue and throat, ancient hieroglyphics. In my student days, a professor who was found reading cuneiform writings would certainly be called a crank. Who, in ordinary times, would thing much of the aforementioned professor, of his money-making power, or the dollar value of his accomplishment? However, in the future he deserves more respect, and I, for one, would pay it to him.

Let us for a while take a retrospective view and learn from the lessons of history. Nothing past or present can be compared to the height and greatness reached by the Greek Empire at its pinnacle. The intellectual attainments of the men of that period, as well as their physical progress, have never been surpassed, and the Empire itself stood forth as the most advanced nation of the age and the dominating power of the globe. I am not delivering a lesson in history, and yet I cannot refrain from making a rapid sketch of what in my mind was the cause of the greatness of the Greek Empire. I shall be very brief in this respect.

The success of the empire was due to the pervading spirit and the cult or heed paid to the doctrines contained in the oath which the Athenian took after being declared of age at the end of his seventeenth year to assume the duties of citizen and soldier.

The Athenian Oath reads:¹

I will not bring shame upon my arms, nor will I abandon my comrade in the ranks, whoever he may be. I will defend our holy places and the property of the state, whether alone or aided by others, I will not leave our country weaker than I found it, but stronger and better. I will give ear to those who are in authority and obey the established laws and whatever others shall be established by the common accord of the people. And if any man try to abrogate the laws, or obey them not, I will not suffer it, but will defend them, whether alone or with the help of all the citizens. I will honor the shrines and religion of our fathers, the Gods are witnesses of this my oath.

This oath, recently revived in a small university in Ohio, might well be repeated here in these modern times. The teachings it conveys to the mind certainly cannot be measured in dollars and cents, but their practice would develop the best in the man, and would make any nation great and worthy of universal admiration.

At this point of my discourse it is earnestly hoped that I have sufficiently impressed you with the conviction that commercialism or mercantilism is not the highest attainment of life, because the human being is intelligent, and his destiny is to strive for high and lofty ideals, for what may be termed the pursuit of perfection which, in Arnold's language, is "a harmonious expansion of all the powers which make the beauty and worth of human nature."

I congratulate you all, and allow me to face any possible accusation of breach of professional ethics by extending the heartiest

¹ The University of Michigan Alumnus, November 1919. Convocation address, by Dean Effiger.

and most special congratulation to the 1920 graduating class of engineers.

You have made a happy selection in choosing the engineering profession. The demand for the technically trained men like you is greater and greater every day all over the world, because scientific knowledge is absolutely essential to the readjustment of the many human activities now greater than ever and which have been brought about as a result of the Great War. The Philippines is in urgent need of properly equipped men to develop, extend and construct highways and bridges, so that the products of our rich land may be safely and economically transported to the market; of men who can design and erect beautiful as well as necessary buildings for our æsthetic enjoyment and the lengthening of our lives; of man who can invent and install new machinery for our industrial development; of men to harness the energies of the currents of our rivers and streams for the generation of the electric power in order that we may free ourselves from being, as we are at present, helplessly dependent upon the coal of Japan and Australia; of men who can direct and push the development of our national resources; in a word, we are in need of engineers in order to make the beloved native land great and prosperous.

May your future be bright, may you reap a bountiful reward, and may you be like the seeds of the parable in the Scriptures fallen on fertile soil, so that others may follow your example to answer the nation's call for more engineers, men with high ideals and noble aspirations, successful in the highest sense of the word and an honor to their country.

ALUMNI OF THE UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES
COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS ALUMNI
BACHELORS OF ARTS

1911

Mendoza, Remedios, 28 Ulilang-Kawayan, Paco, Manila.

1912

Borromeo, Canuto O., Cebu. Fabella, Vicente, care University of the Philippines.	Garcia, Gonzalo, care Bureau of Public Works. Marquez, Paz, care Francisco Benitez. Reyes, Teófilo, care Bureau of Public Works.
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1913

Baja, Emanuel, care Bureau of Constabulary. Hidalgo, Pilar, care Lieut. Lim. Fort McKinley. Lozano, Manuel (Dead). Malabanan, Tárčila, College of Liberal Arts. Memije, Francisco X., care Bureau of Public Works.	Navarro, Maximina, care Lieutenant Em. Baja. Salvosa, Luis, Lieutenant, U. S. Army. Tan, Vidal A., University of the Philippines.
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1914

Angeles, Jesús P., care Bureau of Education. Araneta, Felipe, Bacolod, Occidental Negros. Corpus, Eliodoro P., Aliaga, Nueva Ecija. Cortez, Pedro Jurado, Manila High School. Dumlao, Santiago, Agoo, La Union. Hilario, José M., care Bureau of Internal Revenue.	Ledesma, Daniel, Germany. Leñon, Atanacio F., care Bureau of Education. Leon, Sancho de (Student, U. S. A.). Martinez, Telesforo, care Philippine Constabulary. Sanchez, Bernardo K., College of Law.
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1915

Alvarado, Eduardo R., Aparri, Cagayan. Ancheta, León, Manila. Aure, Miguel A., College of Law. Bangilan, Filomeno V., Himamaylan, Occidental Negros. Barba, Tomás, care Bureau of Education. Bernardo, Macario A., College of Law. Bonifacio, Arsenio, Santa Cruz, Laguna. Buenaventura, Teodosio, U. S. Campomanes, Arsenio V., care Bureau of Education. Chanco, Francisca N., College of Medicine and Surgery. Garcia, Bernardo P., Manila. Gonzalez, Raymundo, Tanauan, Batangas. Guzman, Paz N. de, care Bureau of Education. Hingco, Rafael E., Guimbal, Iloilo. Kintanar, Teodorico S., College of Medicine and Surgery. Lutero, Deogracias, Janiuy, Iloilo. Manuel, Cesar S., College of Law.	Mapa, Luisa M., La Castellana, Occidental Negros. Marquez, Hilario G., Gerona, Tarlac. Nepomuceno, Perfecto, Boac, Marinduque. Novenario, Luis, Pateros, Rizal. Ortega, Ricardo, care Bureau of Education. Paraz, Conrado, care Executive Bureau. Pascual, Vicente P., care Bureau of Education. Piedad, Federico, care Bureau of Education. Reich, Henry Leo (Student, U. S. A.). Reyes, Nicanor I., care Sixto Roses, La Vanguardia, Manila. Reyes, Ramon F., 638 Almanza, Manila. Santos, Rufina, Meycauayan, Bulacan. Tienzo, Telesforo, care University of the Philippines. Tumaneng, Tiburcio, College of Law. Valera, Constante, College of Law. Villamayor, Emiliana A., Mauban, Tayabas. Villar, Pablo E. del, City Y. M. C. A. Ynares, Bonifacio, College of Law.
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BACHELORS OF ARTS—Continued

1916

- Alba, José, Pasig, Rizal.
 Antonio, Ambrosio, College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Arcilla, Pedro J., College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Benavides, Maria L., Manila.
 Bernardo, Gabriel A., Philippine Library and Museum.
 Bernardo, Hilario, Malabon, Rizal.
 Brotonel, Lorenzo, Balayan, Batangas.
 Caedo, José P., Batangas, Batangas.
 Calica, Emilio V., San Juan, Nueva Ecija.
 Capistrano, Ramón (Student, U. S. A.).
 Castro, Braulio B. de, Pagbilao, Tayabas.
 Concepcion, Tomás, U. S. A.
 Costosa, Visitación, Iloilo, Iloilo.
 Cruz, Cornelio C., city of Manila (teacher).
 Edralin, Juliana R., San Miguel, Ilocos Norte.
 Eubanas, Froilan, College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Farrales, Epifanio, San Felipe, Zambales.
 Fernando, Antonio, College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Flores, Pedro B. D., Philippine Law School.
 Francisco, Teodora B., Manila.
 Franco, Pedro, College of Law.
 Galano, Anatolia P., Batac, Ilocos Norte.
 Gomez, Ramon P., Pagsanjan, Laguna.
 Gorospe, Quintin A., Bantay, Ilocos Sur.
 Gozum, Patricio C., care Bureau of Education.
 Grey, Rafael, care Smith, Bell & Co. (Ltd.).
 Guerson, Nicolas, Santa Maria, Ilocos Sur.
 Guzman, Gregorio E., care Philippine Education & Company.
 Hidalgo, Ursula, 953 Magdalena, Trozo.
 Kimpo, Pastor, Calivo, Capiz.
 Lagrimas, José C., Escuela de Derceho.
 Lalin, Leocadio, College of Law.
 Lapuz, Patrocinio H. Kabiaw, Nueva Ecija.
 Lopez, Luciano A., Lucena, Tayabas.
 Macasaet, Paulo G., College of Law.
 Maglanoc, Enrique, College of Law.
 Millan, Juan, College of Law.
 Morente, Amanda, Pinamalayan, Mindoro.
 Ongkeco, Rafael V., Malolos, Bulacan.
 Paulino, Melanio R., Bustos, Bulacan.
 Pesson, Potenciano, College of Law.
 Portilla, Rosario M., care Department City Schools, Manila.
 Purisima, Ceferino, care Bureau of Education.
 Purugganan, Germana C., Vigan, Ilocos Sur.
 Ramos, José C. (Dead).
 Rebaya, Bernardino, Milagros, Sorsogon.
 Recio, Domingo T., College of Law.
 Roa, Emeterio, (with honors) care University of the Philippines.
 Rodriguez, Eulogio B. (Student, U. S. A.).
 Rojas, Segundo A., Malolos, Bulacan.
 Romero, Casimiro C., Tarlac, Tarlac.
 Saavedra, Felipe, Zamboanga, Mindanao.
 Seña, Gregorio, College of Law.
 Suguitan, Alberto, College of Law.
 Tajonera, Pedro M. (Dead).
 Tongson, Joseffina F., Vigan, Ilocos Sur.
 Tsu, Chan Tien, Hangchow, China.
 Uychutin, Luis P., 267 Juan Luna, Binondo, Manila.
 Velazquez, Gregorio, Pasig, Rizal.
 Villa, José de, College of Law.
 Villapando, Soledad, Lipa, Batangas.
 Zarate, Anastacio M., College of Law.

1917

- Aguirre, Eulogio B., La Carlota, Occidental Negros.
 Alano, Juan, College of Law.
 Alvir, Antonio D., Bulacan, Bulacan.
 Andaya, Roque V., College of Law.
 Angeles, Estanislao P., College of Engineering.
 Anzures, Pablo, College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Aquino, Eustaquio, College of Law.
 Arcinas, Regino G., San Ildefonso, Bulacan.
 Arriola, Asuncion, M., Gasan, Marinduque.
 Ascaño, Antonio F., Tuguegarao, Cagayan.
 Atienza, Aquilino B., College of Liberal Arts.
 Aviles, Ramón B., College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Bantug, Luz, San Isidro, Nueva Ecija.
 Barrera, Jesus G., College of Law.
 Blancaflor, Cornelio, Barotac Nuevo, Iloilo.
 Bulaon, Julian, Arayat, Pampanga.
 Butalid, Timoteo R., College of Law.
 Cajucom, José M. (Student, U. S. A.).
 Calupitan, Alfredo, Manila.
 Castillo, Antonio L., College of Liberal Arts.
 Castro, Anastacio F. de, College of Engineering.
 Castro, Cipriano de, College of Law.
 Carreon, Manuel L., Tondo Intermediate School.
 Celeste, José L., College of Liberal Arts.
 Cillan, Moises, College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Corsino, Felisimo E. (Dead).
 Co Tui, Frank W., College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Cruz, Jesus de la, Bugason, Antique.
 Dacanay, Catalino O., Bacnotan, Union.
 Dacid, Dominador Y., San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Dayao, Eliseo G., College of Law.
 Decena, Isaac B., Naga, Camarines.
 Deiparine, Anastacio L., College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Esquivel, Marcos (Student, U. S. A.).
 Eusebio, José P., San Fernando, Pampanga.

BACHELORS OF ARTS—Continued

1917—Continued

- Fajardo, Benigno R., Lubao, Pampanga.
 Fortich, Pedro, College of Law.
 Franco, Teodulo D., College of Law.
 Galang, Maria L., Malolos, Bulacan.
 Gamboa, Melquiades J., College of Law.
 Guido, José P., Botolan, Zambales.
 Guzman, Matilde B. de, School of Pharmacy.
 Jamias, Cristino, Sarrat, Ilocos Norte.
 Jara, Ricardo G., College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Jardaleza, Bernardino, Jaro, Iloilo.
 Javellana, Manuel A., Jaro, Iloilo.
 Javierto, Melanio B., College of Law.
 Lecaroz, Pedro M., College of Law.
 Limbaco, Eufrosino P., College of Law.
 Llamado, Crispin, College of Law.
 Lopez, Estanislao, Binnaleay, Pangasinan.
 Macaraig, Serafin E., University of Chicago.
 Manza, Meliton M., Romblon, Capiz.
 Munda, José M., care Philippine Libray and Museum.
 Navarro, Manuel, Cebu, Cebu.
 Nicolas, Andres, Laoag, Ilocos Norte.
 Nolasco, Valerio, Laoag, Ilocos Norte.
 Paez, Eleuterio, San Isidro, Nueva Ecija.
 Pagaspas, Juan V., Tanauan, Batangas.
 Palma, Eduardo E., College of Liberal Arts.
 Paraiso, Hermengildo P., College of Veterinary Science.
 Paz, Simeon B., College of Liberal Arts.
 Perez, Eugenio, College of Law.
 Piccio, Edmundo S., College of Law.
 Pit, Gaudencio E., College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Reyes, Cipriano de los, College of Law.
 Rimando, Enrique J. A., College of Law.
 Rodriguez, Numeriano R., School of Pharmacy.
 Romero, José, College of Law.
 Roque, Luis, N., San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Ruiz, Silverio G., Burgos, Pangasinan.
 Runcz, Sixto, Caba, Union.
 Santa Cruz, Juan Zulueta, 321 Lavezares, Binondo, Manila.
 Sapinosa, Felisa, Imus, Cavite.
 Singian, Eufroña D., San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Sitchon, Manuel S., College of Engineering.
 Suaverdez, Pedro R., National Law College.
 Tanopo, Numeriano, Dagupan, Pangasinan.
 Tarrosa, Emilio B., College of Liberal Arts.
 Velez, Teógenes, College of Law.
 Villalobos, Modesto N., College of Law.
 Villanueva, Arsenio C., Arevalo, Iloilo.

1918

- Abrera, Victorino, College of Law.
 Adduru, Marcelo, College of Law.
 Aldaba, Numeriano S., Malolos, Bulacan.
 Altura, Vicente T., College of Law.
 Angodung, Ruperto, College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Apostol, José P., San Antonio, Zambales.
 Balagtas, Eustaquio, Iba, Zambales.
 Balnaceda, Cornelio, College of Law.
 Banzail, Eustaquio M., Macabebe, Pampanga.
 Besana, José M., Panay, Capiz.
 Bolinas, Andres, jr., Malate, Manila.
 Brillo, Eulalia R., Tacloban, Leyte.
 Briones, Deogracias, Albay, Albay.
 Buenavista, Encarnacion, 1427 O'Donell, Sta. Cruz, Manila.
 Buendía, Julian A., Sariaya, Tayabas.
 Bunoan, Vicente E., Laoag, Ilocos Norte.
 Cachero, Eusebio A., College of Law.
 Campos, José S., Imus, Cavite.
 Carag, José P., College of Law.
 Castro, Jacinto A., College of Law.
 Catriz, Gualberto, San José, Abra.
 Clarin, Antonio M., Narvacan, Ilocos Sur.
 Clariza, Pedro D., San Quintin, Pangasinan.
 Cortez, Balbino, Ballesteros, Cagayan.
 Cunanan, Simeón F., San Rafael, Bulacan.
 Dayao, Cenon G., College of Law.
 Dayao, Deogracias G., College of Law.
 Delgado, José, Pinamungajan, Cebu.
 Dios, Victorino de, Tondo, Manila.
 Ejercito, Antonio, Pagsanjan, Laguna.
 Eleazar, Procopio F., Mauban, Tayabas.
 Espino, José M., Dueñas, Iloilo.
 Estrella, Aurelio, Marikina, Rizal.
 Farrales, Bernardo, San Narciso, Zambales.
 Fernandez, Hospicio I., Laoag, Ilocos Norte.
 Ferrer, Dalmacio, Lingayen, Pangasinan.
 Gonzalez, Fausto F., College of Law.
 Gregorio, Bernabé V., Marikina, Rizal.
 Hidalgo, Nieves, Boac, Marinduque.
 Jimenez, Feliciano A., Maragondon, Cavite.
 King, Paz, G., care A. E. W. King, Bureau of Science.
 Langcaun, Prudencio, Oas, Albay.
 Madarang, Clemente M., Infanta, Pangasinan.
 Mangibin, Atilano M., Bangar, La Union.
 Maravilla, Juan, Batan, New Washington, Capiz.
 Marquez, Ramon G., Lucena, Tayabas.
 Mendez, Mauro, 946 Benavides, Trozo, Manila.
 Mendoza, Valentin D., Mabalcacat, Pampanga.
 Miranda, Casimiro D., Cabangan, Zambales.
 Mejica, Nestorio, Indang, Cavite.
 Morelos, José R., 1127 Aceyteros, San Nicolas, Manila.
 Navarro, Regino J., Bacolor, Pampanga.
 Nidao, Alfredo, San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Odulio, Ricardo, San Isidro, Nueva Ecija.
 Palencia, Alfredo, Palo, Leyte.
 Pascual, Antonio, La Paz, Tarlac.
 Perez, Cirilo B., Santa Maria, Bulacan.
 Pongan, Julio E., Taliban, Bohol.
 Punsalang, Vicente, San Luis, Pampanga.
 Quirino, Eliseo, Caocayan, Ilocos Sur.
 Ramirez, Marcelo S., Dimiao, Bohol.
 Ramirez, Potenciano M., Saguilian, Isabela.
 Rasalan, Gregorio B., Sarrat, Ilocos Norte.

BACHELORS OF ARTS—Continued

1918—Continued

Reyes, José, Bulusan, Sorsogon.	Soberano, Fernando, Valladolid, Occidental Negros.
Reyes, Juan Bulusan, Sorsogon.	
Romulo, Carlos P., Camiling, Tarlac.	Tupas, Pedro L., Pasig, Rizal.
Rosal, Irene, College of Medicine and Surgery.	Velilla, Amando L., Polo Bulacan.
Rosario, Alfonso del, Jetafe, Bohol.	Vera Cruz, Pio D., Unisan, Tayabas.
Salvosa, Jesús R., Lucena, Tayabas.	Villanueva, Eugenio M., Imus, Cavite.
Santos, Irineo M., San Fernando, Pampanga.	Villaruz, Catalina, Capiz, Capiz.
Santos Teodorico, Parañaque, Rizal.	Viloria, Buenaventura, Narvacan, Ilocos Sur.
Selva, Antonio S., Gasan, Marinduque.	

1919

Abad, Moises B., Tanza, Cavite.	Fidel, Januario, San Roque, Batangas.
Abueva, Teodoro, Duero, Bohol.	Floresca, Angel N., Bauang, La Union.
Agcaoil, Antonio, Piddig, Ilocos Norte.	Fonacier, Mauro S., Claveria, Cagayan.
Alava, Petronio Z., Pila, Laguna.	Franco, Asela, Cebu, Cebu.
Alba, Leodegario, Capiz, Capiz.	Fresto, Hugo, Zumarraga, Samar.
Alcala, Ernesto A., Daraga, Albay.	Fule, Paz, San Pablo, Laguna.
Alegre, Basilio A., Banna, Ilocos Norte.	Gandionco, Ramon J., Danao, Cebu.
Alfafara, Catalino, Carcar, Cebu.	Gonzalez, Homobono, Parañaque, Rizal.
Anselmo, Eugenio, Marilao, Bulacan.	Gorospe, Alfredo, Aparri, Cagayan.
Araneta, Manuel S., Bago, Occidental Negros.	Hipolito, Monico, Mabalacat, Pampanga.
Araneta, Romualdo M., Bago, Occidental Negros.	Horilleno, Rosita S., La Paz, Iloilo.
Arbues, Manuel A., Capiz, Capiz.	Ignacio, Modesta, Manila.
Arcigal, Juan, Nagcarlan, Laguna.	Jesus, Jose de, San Fernando, Pampanga.
Arnaldo, Fernando, Capiz, Capiz.	Jimenez, Paula, Manila.
Arreola, Florencio M., Santa Maria, Ilocos Sur.	Kaluag, Pilar, Malolos, Bulacan.
Ascaño, Cecilio N., Enrile, Cagayan.	Legarda, Benito, Jr., Manila.
Asturias, Tomas, Romblon, Capiz.	Leyson, Jose S., Cebu, Cebu.
Ayroso, Fabian, Malabon, Rizal.	Lim, Basilisa, Calamba, Laguna.
Bagabaldo, Ciriaco V., Paete, Laguna.	Llorca, Raymundo, Murcia, Occidental Negros.
Bascos, Tiburcio, Villasis, Pangasinan.	Lucero, Vicente, Catbalogan, Samar.
Batac, Baldomero, Macabebe, Pampanga.	Macaraeg, Pedro D., Malasiqui, Pangasinan.
Batungbacal, José, Balanga, Bataan.	Madamba, Ricardo, Dingras, Ilocos Norte.
Benedicto, Genaro, Silay, Occidental Negros.	Marquez, Natividad, Lucena, Tayabas.
Buendia, Florentino, Sariaya, Tayabas.	Millare, Ulpiano D., Cuyapo, Nueva Ecija.
Buendia, Hipolito, Malolos, Bulacan.	Mobo, Tomas L., Macato, Capiz.
Bukid, Beato M., Boldok, Batangas.	Montalbo, Jose, Batangas, Batangas.
Cabahug, Fructuoso B., Mandaue, Cebu.	Montejo, Ceferino D., Palo, Leyte.
Cagampan, Prudencio, Lingayen, Pangasinan.	Navarro, Cipriano, Lingayen, Pangasinan.
Cantuba, Angel, San Fernando, Sorsogon.	Neri, Jose V., Tagoloan, Misamis.
Castor, Custodio, Sara, Iloilo.	Obias, Mirardo P., San Jose, Ambos Camarines.
Castro, Alfredo, Concepcion, Tarlac.	Ong, Ernesto, Santa Cruz, Manila.
Castro, Jorge M., Salasa, Pangasinan.	Ortega, Eduardo, Iba, Zambales.
Centeno, Rosario, Vigan, Ilocos Sur.	Padilla, Constancio, Peñaranda, Nueva Ecija.
Chioco, Florentino, Santo Domingo, Nueva Ecija.	Padua, Alfonso G., San Juan, La Union.
Chua, Goti, Singapore.	Parlan, Francisco, Manila.
Chuar, Yong Hua, Chiengmai, Siam.	Penzon, Maximo D., San Miguel, Bulacan.
Concepcion, Mariano, Calivo, Capiz.	Peña, Simplicio B., Tabaco, Albay.
Cornista, Severo, Jaro, Leyte.	Perez, Damaso P., San Carlos, Pangasinan.
Cruz, Pilar V., Manila.	Pestaño, Lorenzo P., San Leonardo, Nueva Ecija.
Delgado, Epifanio, Goa, Ambos Camarines.	Pleta, Jose Q., Ligao, Albay.
Dolorso, Felicidad, Himamaylan, Occidental Negros.	Posadas, Gervacio S., San Carlos, Pangasinan.
Duran, Pio, Guinobatan, Albay.	Pulido, Hilario D., Paoay, Ilocos Norte.
Escoda, Antonio H., Calbayog, Samar.	Rigor, Patricio T., La Paz, Tarlac.
Espino, Anacleto, Lipa, Batangas.	Rimando, Apolinario S., Naguilian, La Union.
Estrada, Santiago, Calasiao, Pangasinan.	Rivera, Sesenio, San Fernando, La Union.
Facultad, Jose M., Pototan, Iloilo.	Sandalo, Roberta, Dalaguete, Cebu.
Fernandez, Rafael, Apalit, Pampanga.	Sanson, Geminiano, Hinigaran, Occidental Negros.
	Santos, Paterno, San Mateo, Rizal.

BACHELORS OF ARTS—Continued

1919—Continued

Sikat, Eugenio B., San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Sison, Robustiano, La Paz, Iloilo.
 Soberano, Alfonso, Valladolid, Occidental Negros.
 Solis, Teresa, Lipa, Batangas.
 Sotto, Rodolfo P., Gasan, Marinduque.
 Tan, Francisco, Catbalogan, Samar.
 Teopaco, Rafael L., San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Torrechante, Vicente, Lilio, Laguna.
 Tuason, Mariano, Manila.
 Tumang, Gregorio, Magalang, Pampanga.
 Tupas, Luis, Barotac Viejo, Iloilo.
 Vergara, Metodio O., Umingan, Pangasinan.
 Vibal, Geronimo P., Bacaycay, Albay.
 Villacorte, Maria, Baliuag, Bulacan.
 Villamin, Cirilo, Cavinti, Laguna.
 Villalobos, Exequiel, Jaro, Iloilo.
 Villasis, Antonio, Capiz, Capiz.
 Virata, Enrique, Imus, Cavite.
 Yap, Felipe, Jagna, Bohol.
 Yap, Francisco Q., Candelaria, Zambales.
 Ybañes, Paulino, Bantayan, Cebu.
 Yulo, Natividad, Bago, Occidental Negros.
 Zamora, Jose, Manila.
 Zavalla, Andres T., Santa Rosa, Laguna.

1920

Abelardo Victoria, San Miguel, Bulacan.
 Francisco V. Abella, Pagsanjan, Laguna.
 Angelo Abellera, Binalonan, Pangasinan.
 Saturnino Abes, Peñaranda, Nueva Ecija.
 Juan M. Abrajano, San Narciso, Zambales.
 Eduvigis Aguila, San Jose, Batangas.
 Teodulo B. Agus, Santa Cruz, Laguna.
 Luis Alba y Mobo, Bañga, Capiz.
 Florentino Albano, San Manuel, Pangasinan.
 Eladio Alcantara, Taytay, Rizal.
 Claudio Altura, Alimodian, Iloilo.
 Rufino M. Angeles, Maragondon, Cavite.
 Corazon Aquino, Santa Cruz, Laguna.
 Benigno Arcaya, Gumaca, Tayabas.
 Justiniano R. Asuncion, Bulan, Sorsogon.
 Pedro G. Balagot, Bauang, La Union.
 Sofronio B. Balce, Indan, Ambos Camarines.
 Manuel Barredo, Malate, Manila.
 Emeteria Bautista, Cabagan, Isabela.
 Juan F. Belisario, Umingan, Pangasinan.
 Virginio Benavidez, Sampaloc, Manila.
 Jose Bernardo, Santa Ana, Manila.
 Librada Bernardo, Bigaa, Bulacan.
 Mercedes Bonifacio, Santa Cruz, Laguna.
 Jose Bonto, Legaspi, Albay.
 Casimiro F. Brillantes, Santa Maria, Ilocos Sur.
 Alejandro Buenconsejo, Jaro, Iloilo.
 Mariano Bundok, Abucay, Bataan.
 Bernabe Butalid, Tagbilaran, Bohol.
 Victor Cabeza, Pagsanjan, Laguna.
 Alfonso Calalang, Malolos, Bulacan.
 Juan C. Canave, Salasa, Pangasinan.
 Aurora Cañizares, San Marcelino, Manila.
 Severina G. Carbonell, San Fernando, La Union.
 Jose Cobangbang, Alcala, Pangasinan.
 Jose Coligado, Lilio, Laguna.
 Zosimo Cortesano, Nagcarlan, Laguna.
 Aurelio Cruz, Magalang, Pampanga.
 Juliana de la Cruz, Bustos, Bulacan.
 Ladislao Cruz, Noveleta, Cavite.
 Victorino Datoc, Laoag, Ilocos Norte.
 Pedro Davila, Oton, Iloilo.
 Lorenzo C. Desembrana, Mauban, Tayabas.
 Roque Desquitado, Bantayan, Cebu.
 Aurora Dimaculangan, Pila, Laguna.
 Elpidio Y. Dizon, Lingayen, Pangasinan.
 Ding U. Doo, Shanghai, China.
 Isabel Dy-Liaco, Naga, Ambos Camarines.
 Esteban Eliazo, Candelaria, Zambales.
 Agripino Esguerra, Apalit, Pampanga.
 Salud Espina, Cebu, Cebu.
 Lino M. Estepa, Naguillian, La Union.
 Manuel Estipona, Gubat, Sorsogon.
 Adolfo Fabella, Pagsanjan, Laguna.
 Catalina Fabiero, Pagsanjan, Laguna.
 Esteban P. Fadullon, Naga, Cebu.
 Juan S. Felipe, Paombong, Bulacan.
 Primo Z. Fernandez, Dagupan, Pangasinan.
 Santiago Fernandez, Pila, Laguna.
 Serafin S. Fernandez, Jaro, Iloilo.
 Tomasa Francisco, Mariquina, Rizal.
 Agustin Frivaldo, Santa Magdalena, Sorsogon.
 Casimiro Garcia, Pagsanjan, Laguna.
 Concepcion Garcia, Binondo, Manila.
 Luis Garcia, Botolan, Zambales.
 Mariano B. Gelasio, Victoria, Tarlac.
 Leopoldo P. General, Ligao, Albay.
 Atanacio S. Godoy, San Miguel, Bulacan.
 Julian Gonzaga, Bacolod, Occidental Negros.
 Filemon Gonzalez, Mexico, Pampanga.
 Leon G. Gonzalez, Baliuag, Bulacan.
 Lorenzo Gonzalez, Tanauan, Batangas.
 Lucy Yai Gunatilaka, Bangkok, Siam.
 Aureo F. Gutierrez, Floridablanca, Pampanga.
 Cayetano Halili, Bocaue, Bulacan.
 Desiderio Hebron, Candelaria, Zambales.
 Jose Hizon, Mexico, Pampanga.
 Angel R. Hornilla, Taysan, Batangas.
 Patricio Ignacio, Binacayan, Cavite.
 Santiago Imperial, Legaspi, Albay.
 Rosa Javier, Sogod, Leyte.
 Concepcion P. Jayme, Manapla, Occidental Negros.
 Jose E. Jimenez, Pasig, Rizal.
 Justina Jimenez, San Pedro Macati, Rizal.
 Teodorico A. Jimenez, Kawit, Cavite.
 Sotero A. Kalagayan, Kawit, Cavite.
 Elpidio Laiz, Navotas, Rizal.
 Vicente T. Lazo, Bacarra, Ilocos Norte.
 Jose R. Leaño, Vintar, Ilocos Norte.
 Pedro Limcao, Tondo, Manila.
 Gaudencio Lintao, Laoag, Ilocos Norte.

BACHELORS OF ARTS—Continued

1920—Continued

- Rufino T. Lope, Majayjay, Laguna.
 Prudencio Lumanlan, Angeles, Pampanga.
 Policarpo Mabunga, Naguilian, La Union.
 Concepcion Madamba, Dingras, Ilocos Norte.
 Guillermo Magadia, Batangas, Batangas.
 Alfredo Magpantay, Tanauan, Batangas.
 Leoncio R. Malinao, Daan-Bantayan, Cebu.
 Jose J. Malinit, Tayug, Pangasinan.
 Juan D. Mamayson, Mangaldan, Pangasinan.
 Pastor Manlapaz, Apalit, Pampanga.
 Florentina Manucdoc, Calumpit, Bulacan.
 Dionisio Marave, Lipa, Batangas.
 Eduardo Marcaida, San Fernando, Sorsogon.
 Amparo Marfori, Tondo, Manila.
 Concepcion Marquez y Jurado, Lucena, Tayabas.
 Feliza M. Marquez, San Rafael, Bulacan.
 Ponciano Mirasol, Manduriao, Iloilo.
 Agueda Montserrat, Santa Cruz, Laguna.
 Generoso Nadres, Candelaria, Tayabas.
 Francisco Narciso, Guimba, Nueva Ecija.
 Soledad M. Neri, Cagayan, Misamis.
 Florentino Ocampo, Bacoor, Cavite.
 Leonardo Ona, San Jose, Batangas.
 Caridad Ongsiaco, Manila.
 Daniel Oreta, Cabiao, Nueva Ecija.
 Conrado N. Paez, Malabon, Rizal.
 Teodulo Paglinauan, Bacacay, Albay.
 Catalino O. Palad, Tayabas, Tayabas.
 Asuncion Palma, Tondo, Manila.
 Jose Pama, San Enrique, Iloilo.
 Emilio Pascual, Apalit, Pampanga.
 Francisco Pascual, Orani, Bataan.
 Anastasio Pasos, Imus, Cavite.
 Felicidad de la Peña, Cadiz, Occidental Negros.
 Basilisa Peñas, San Jose, Ambos Camarines.
 Francisco Perez, Polo, Bulacan.
 Pilar V. Perez, Tanauan, Leyte.
 Joaquina Perlas, Santa Rosa, Laguna.
 Catalina Policarpio, Navotas, Rizal.
 Roman Quesada, Paete, Laguna.
 Bonifacio A. Quiaoi, Nampicuan, Nueva Ecija.
 Vicente C. Quimbo, Cabiga, Samar.
 Anacleto Quinio, Ibaan, Batangas.
 Norberto Quisumbing, Los Baños, Laguna.
 Melanio Racelis, Lucban, Tayabas.
 Araceli Ramos, Santa Cruz, Laguna.
 Domingo L. Ramos, San Pascual, Sorsogon.
 Enriqueta Ramos, Sampaloc, Manila.
 Roberto Regala, Bacolor, Pampanga.
 Enrique Resultan, San Carlos, Pangasinan.
 Rufina Reyes, Biñan, Laguna.
 Gorgonio V. Rivera, Dalaguete, Cebu.
 Jose A. Rodriguez, Montalban, Rizal.
 Estela Romualdez, Tolosa, Leyte.
 Adela del Rosario, Mandawe, Cebu.
 Teresa V. del Rosario, Manila.
 Hilario Roxas, Mariquina, Rizal.
 Constancio Rustia, Baliuag, Bulacan.
 Remedios Sabio, Longos, Laguna.
 Liberata Samonte, Sampaloc, Manila.
 Jacinto G. Samson, Baliuag, Bulacan.
 Marceliano P. Samson, Lingayen, Pangasinan.
 Claudio Sandoval, Coron, Palawan.
 Carmen Santiago, Caridad, Cavite.
 Estrella Abad Santos, Angeles, Pampanga.
 Jose V. de los Santos, Gapan, Nueva Ecija.
 Juan C. Santos, San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Simon Santos, Camiling, Tarlac.
 Victoria Santos, Tondo, Manila.
 Amparo Sarayba, Malabon, Cavite.
 David Sayoc, Imus, Cavite.
 Hipolito Sevilla, Malabon, Rizal.
 Pacifico C. Sevilla, Gasan, Marinduque.
 Salud Sevilla, Binondo, Manila.
 Anacleto Sianson, Molo, Iloilo.
 Jose E. Silao, Baybay, Leyte.
 German P. Talabis, Santa Cruz, Laguna.
 Lorenzo Tañada, Gumaca, Tayabas.
 Leon B. Tiansay, Albay, Albay.
 Delfin Tiasejo, Angeles, Pampanga.
 Socorro Tobias, Santa Cruz, Laguna.
 Marcelino G. Torres, Cabuyao, Laguna.
 Rafael Trias, Malabon, Cavite.
 Gregoria B. Trijo, Sorsogon, Sorsogon.
 Ursula B. Uichanco, Calamba, Laguna.
 Jose Uy, Santa Cruz, Tayabas.
 Carmen Velasquez, Piddig, Ilocos Norte.
 Jose Velmonte, La Carlota, Occidental Negros.
 Jose J. Vergara, Mexico, Pampanga.
 Paulina Verzosa, Pasay, Rizal.
 Francisco V. Vibar, Camalig, Albay.
 Rita Villamil, La Carlota, Occidental Negros.
 Elias Villalobos, Jaro, Iloilo.
 Briccio Villamayor, Mauban, Tayabas.
 Cayetano M. Villamor, Argao, Cebu.
 Atanacio La Viña, Amadeo, Cavite.
 Justino Yaptangco, Santo Tomas, Pampanga.
 Chan Yewfoong, Bangkok, Siam.
 Domingo T. Zavalla, Santa Rosa, Laguna.
 Arturo Zialcita, Orani, Bataan.
 Caridad Zialcita, Malolos, Bulacan.
 Francisco Capistrano, (with honors) Cagayan, Misamis.

BACHELORS OF PHILOSOPHY

1920

- Ricardo Galang, B. A., Apalit, Pampanga. Pelagio M. Uychutin, B. A., Manila.

BACHELORS OF SCIENCE

1916

Lava, Vicente G. (B. A.), U. S. A.

1919

Reich, William W. (B. A.), (with honors) Roa, Manuel A. (B. A.), College of Agriculture.
College of Liberal Arts.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN GOVERNMENT

1920

Ismael Golez, B. A., Silay, Occidental Negros.

BACHELORS OF SCIENCE IN COMMERCE

1918

Bellosillo, Sulpicio (B. A.), Carlos, Balasan, Hernandez, José V. (B. A.), Trozo, Manila.
Iloilo.

Gonzalez, León M. (B. A.), Arayat, Pangasinan.

1919

Albano, Atanacio, B. A., Dingras, Ilocos Norte.

Bunag, Gonzalo, B. A., Boac, Marinduque.

Gonzalez, Mariano, B. A., Manila.

Jugo, Felix K., B. A., San Fabian, Pangasinan.

Pangilinan, Raymundo, (B. A.), Cebu, Cebu.

Manuel, Ramon, (B. A.), Cebu, Cebu.

Peñas, Maximo, B. A., San Jose, Ambos Camarines.

Tulio, Artemio, B. A., Batan, Capiz.

Unson, Casto C., B. A., U. S. A.

1920

Jose Almario, B. A., Cebu, Cebu.

Primitivo Cabreza, B. A., Pagsanjan, Laguna.

Alejandro R. Nazareno, B. A., Oslob, Cebu.

Alberto Padilla, B. A., Manila.

Agapito Simpliciano, B. A., Licab, Nueva Ecija.

Jose L. Zerrudo, B. A., Iloilo, Iloilo.

BACHELORS OF SCIENCE IN CHEMISTRY

1920

Luis Gonzaga, B. A., Jaro, Iloilo.

Antonio de Leon, B. A., Santa Cruz, Manila.

MASTERS OF ARTS

1913

Cain, Andrew W., Lingayen, Pangasinan. Light, Sol F., College of Liberal Arts.

Day, Artemas L., College of Liberal Arts. Wharton, Lawrence D., Dean, Jr. College of Liberal Arts, Cebu.

1915

Claudio, Eduardo L., (B. A.), (Student, Scheerer, Otto, College of Liberal Arts.
U. S. A.)

1917

Desiderio, Josefa (B. A.), care of Centro Escolar de Señoritas, Jaro, Iloilo.

1917

Clemente, Amando (B. A.), U. S. A. (fellowship).

1920

Zafra, Nicolas (B. A., H. S. T. C., B. S.), San Fernando, La Union.

MASTERS OF SCIENCE

1916

Clinton, Guy (B. A.), U. S. A.

1920

Cecilio Alincaestre (B. A., B. S. Chem.), Hagonoy, Bulacan.

JUNIOR COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS ALUMNI

BACHELOR OF ARTS

1920

Cabrera, Ceferino, Mandawe, Cebu.
 Camacho, Sofronio T., Jetafe, Bohol.
 Ceniza, José C., Mandawe, Cebu.
 Gonzalez, Ramon, Maasin, Leyte.

Lambo, Domiciano, Moalboal, Cebu.
 Sandiego, Pedro, Cebu, Cebu.
 Visitacion, Pedro, Moalboal, Cebu.
 Yap, Juanito E. Bantayan, Cebu.

COLLEGE OF EDUCATION ALUMNI

HIGH SCHOOL TEACHER'S CERTIFICATE

1915

Rañola, Andres (B. A.), care Bureau of Education.

1916

Santiago, Emilio M. (B. A.), Santa Maria, Bulacan, Paz (B. A.), Biñang, Laguna.

1917

Arguelles, Aurelio (B. A.), care Bureau of Education.
 Jurado, Rosario (B. A.), Lucena, Tayabas.
 Madamba, Indalecio (B. A.), San Miguel, Ilocos Norte.
 Naval, Macario G. (B. A.), San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Oca, Gregorio R. (B. A.), care Bureau of Education.
 Sanchez, Rosario, B. A., Pasig, Rizal.
 Seva, Nicanor M. (B. A.), care Philippine Normal School.

1918

Alcántara, Timotea (B. A.), Binangonan, Rizal.
 Altiveros, Josefina (B. A.), Manila.
 Amoranto, Flora A. (B. A.), Biñang, Laguna.
 Aragon, Concepcion (B. A.), Manila.
 Asprec, Festo G. (B. A.), Agoo, La Union.
 Bersamin, Presentacion (B. A.), Abra, Bangued.
 Cascolan, Adolfo C. (B. A.), Rosales, Pangasinan.
 Dimaano, Gregorio L. (B. A.), Lipa, Batangas.
 Gerardo, Anastacio B. (B. A.), Laoag, Ilocos Norte.
 Jugo, Felicidad A. (B. A.), Bacolod, Occidental Negros.
 Licup, Crispulo (B. A.), Angeles, Pampanga.
 Lualhati, Antoline C. (B. A.), Rosario, Batangas.
 Obispo, Amado D. (B. A.), Tayabas, Tayabas.
 Padilla, Pascual M. (B. A.), San Carlos, Pangasinan.
 Pargas, Dominador (B. A.), Batangas, Batangas.
 Punzalan, Gregorio C. (B. A.), Taal, Batangas.
 Rosado, Natividad (B. A.), La Carlota, Occidental Negros.
 Santos, Demetria (B. A.) Mexico, Pampanga.
 Suarez, José R. (B. A.), Calibo, Capiz.
 Torralba, Domingo (B. A.), Tagbilaran, Bohol.
 Villanueva, Manuela F. (B. A.), Vigan, Ilocos Sur.

1919

Abiera, Deogracias R. (B. A.), Dao, Antique.
 Alcid, Antonio E., Vigan, Ilocos Sur.
 Antonio, Isabelo A. (B. A.), Gerona, Tarlac.
 Baltazar, Roman C. (B. A.), San Mateo, Rizal.
 Bello, Teresa (B. A.), Bucay, Abra.
 Briones, Antonina P. (B. A.), San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Cabalquinto, Jose, B. A., Lucban, Tayabas.
 Castro, Ricardo P. (B. A.), Apalit, Pampanga.
 Gatmaitan, Enriqueta B. (B. A.), Malolos, Bulacan.
 General, Paz P. (B. A.), Jubon, Sorsogon.
 Kalalo, Remedios Q. (B. A.), San Jose, Batangas.
 Malabanan, Emilia (B. A.), Lipa, Batangas.
 Montilla, Carolina (B. A.), Isabela Occidental Negros.
 Palencia, Teofilo (B. A.), Palo, Leyte.
 Salvador, Feliza I. (B. A.), Piddig, Ilocos Norte.
 Velasco, Julian Z. (B. A.), Asingan, Pangasinan.
 Villafior, Alfonso Q., Aparri, Cagayan.
 Villanueva, Agustin, Manila.

HIGH SCHOOL TEACHER'S CERTIFICATE—Continued

1920

- Maria R. Agoncillo, B. A., Manila.
 Felicidad Alvarez, B. A., Capiz, Capiz.
 Arcadio S. Arban, B. A., Nagcarlan, Laguna.
 Rufino P. Asensi, B. A., Batangas, Batangas.
 Timoteo D. Bucana, B. A., Dumangas, Iloilo.
 Juan A. Cabanos, B. A., Pasuquin, Ilocos Norte.
 Trinidad Canuto, B. A., Pili, Ambos Camarines.
 Mateo C. Claravall, B. A., Laoag, Ilocos Norte.
 Mauricio M. Dato, B. A., Laoag, Ilocos Norte.
 Cristina J. David, B. A., Santa Ana, Pampanga.
 Angeles S. Dizon, B. A., Majayjay, Laguna.
 Primitiva Dy-Liaco, B. A., Naga, Ambos Camarines.
 Julia P. Echavarria, B. A., Batangas, Batangas.
 Leonides R. Escario, B. A., Bantayan, Cebu.
 Ramon J. Esperas, B. A., Tacloban, Leyte.
 Felicidad Espiritu, B. A., Vigan, Ilocos Sur.
 Esteban Fabro y Saldivar, B. A., Sta. Cruz, Ilocos Sur.
 Vito N. del Fierro, B. A., Palauig, Zambales.
 Josefa Floresca, B. A., Bauang, La Union.
 Albino M. Flores, B. A., Apalit, Pampanga.
 Paz M. Gloria, B. A., Bauan, Batangas.
 Victor P. Hernandez, B. A., Silang, Cavite.
 Matilde F. Hidalgo, B. A., San Fernando, La Union.
 Marcela Ignacio, B. A., Manila.
 Herminia Jimenez, B. A., Cabanatuan, Nueva Ecija.
 Melecio B. Lamayo, B. A., Talisay, Occidental Negros.
 Paz de Leon, Malolos, Bulacan.
 Victoria de Leon, B. A., Santa Cruz, Laguna.
 Julio M. Lingao, B. A., Lipa, Batangas.
 Ubaldo V. Lopez, B. A., Lopez, Tayabas.
 Encarnación R. Lozada, B. A., Meycauayan, Bulacan.
 Galicano Luansing, B. A., Batangas, Batangas.
 Cosme P. Luna, B. A., Pasuquin, Ilocos Norte.
 Asuncion Mañosa, B. A., Manila.
 Angela Miranda, B. A., Manila.
 Juvencio E. Osongco, Pagbilao, Tayabas.
 Paciencia Padilla, B. A., Lucena, Tayabas.
 Modesta M. Papa, B. A., Manila.
 Geronima T. Pecson, B. A., Lingayen, Pangasinan.
 Aurelio C. Ramos, B. A., Polo, Bulacan.
 Blas F. Rayos, B. A., Lingayen, Pangasinan.
 Pablo P. Reyes, B. A., Binangonan, Rizal.
 Francisco C. Roldan, B. A., Navotas, Rizal.
 Felicísimo C. Roque, Guagua, Pampanga.
 Sixto M. Sales, Gasan, Marinduque.
 Isidoro Sanie, B. A., Argao, Cebu.
 Ildefonso Y. Santos, B. A., Tabaco, Albay.
 Miguel R. Socco, Dinalupihan, Bataan.
 Clotilde Teodoro, Navotas, Rizal.
 Aniano F. Tolentino, Sigma, Capiz.
 Domingo Torreblanca, B. A., Guimbal, Iloilo.
 Bernardo E. Torres, B. A., Baybay, Leyte.
 Pablo P. Valdez, B. A., San Nicolas, Ilocos Norte.
 Mercedes Vega, B. A., Cabugao, Ilocos Sur.
 Vicente R. Vilar, Lopez, Tayabas.
 Maria Villa, Cebu, Cebu.
 Carmen Wilson, B. A., Manila.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

1916

- Bunuan, Vicente G. (B. A., H. T. C.), care Manila Daily Bulletin.
 Victorino, Leodegario F. (B. A., H. T. C.), care Bureau of Education.

1917

- Hilario, Vicente M. (B. A., H. T. C.), care Manila Times.
 Maceda, Antonio A. (B. A., H. T. C.), care Bureau of Education.
 Marquez, Socorro (B. A., H. T. C.), Lucena, Tayabas.

1918

- Acosta, Rafael (B. A., H. T. C.), Asingan, Pangasinan.
 Arigo, José (B. A., H. T. C.), Kawit, Cavite.
 Garcia, Vicente (B. A., H. T. C.), (pensionado) U. S. A.
 Loesin, Ramon P. (B. A., H. T. C.), care National Academy.
 Magpantay, Severo R. (B. A., H. T. C.), Tanauan, Batangas.
 Micú, Ramón A. (B. A., H. T. C.), Asingan, Pangasinan.
 Tanco, Marcelo (B. A., H. T. C.), Tondo, Manila.

BACHELORS OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION—Continued

1919

Alonzo, Agustin S. (B. A., H. T. C.), Palo Leyte.
 Amora, Inocentes (B. A., H. T. C.), Candihay, Bohol.
 Aragon, Concepcion (B. A.), Singalong, Manila.
 Barrera, Concepcion (B. A., H. T. C.), Teacher, University High School.
 Castro, Melquiades M. (H. T. C.), Salasa, Pangasinan.
 Fernandez, Dominador A. (B. A., H. T. C.), Nagcarlan, Laguna.
 Gapuz, Juan B. (H. T. C.), Bauang, La Union.
 Lara, Jose B. (B. A., H. T. C.), Parañaque, Rizal.
 Mariano, Honesto (B. A., H. T. C.), Alfonso, Cavite.
 Mencias, Mariano (B. A., H. T. C.), Villasis, Pangasinan.
 Montemayor, Teodoro (B. A., H. T. C.), Alaminos, Pangasinan.
 Santiago, Jose M. (B. A., H. T. C.), Aliaga, Nueva Ecija.
 Suva, Geronimo (B. A., H. T. C.), Cabiaw, Nueva Ecija.

1920

Soledad Aguirre (B. A., H. T. C.), Binondo, Manila.
 Leon G. Arcinas (B. A., H. T. C.), San Edelfonso, Bulacan.
 Juan L. de la Cruz (B. A., H. T. C.), Buga-song, Antique.
 Juan V. Eleazar (B. A., H. T. C., B. Ph.), Lucban, Tayabas.
 Gabriel F. Fabella y Fabrero (B. A., H. T. C.), Banton, Romblon.
 Cirilo B. Faylona (B. A., H. T. C.), Alaminos, Laguna.
 Julian M. Lopez (B. A., H. T. C.), Lipa, Batangas.
 Isaac V. Lucero (B. A., H. T. C.), Ronda, Cebu.
 Patrocinio Mendoza (B. A., H. T. C.), Tarlac, Tarlac.
 Leon R. Peña (B. A., H. T. C.), Sarra, Ilocos Norte.
 Edmundo Ramos (B. A., H. T. C.), Santa Ana, Manila.
 Lourdes Samonte (B. A., H. T. C.), Laoag, Ilocos Norte.
 Bernabe de los Santos (B. A., H. T. C.), Amulung, Cagayan.
 Catalina Abad Santos (B. A., H. T. C.), San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Buenaventura Tobias (B. A., H. T. C.), Santo Domingo, Ilocos Sur.
 Cornelio N. Valdez (B. A., H. T. C.), Luna, La Union.
 Carmen Perez Herrera (B. A., H. T. C.), (with honors) San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Glicerio C. Tayco (B. A., H. T. C.), (with honors) Pandan, Antique.

MASTER OF ARTS

1918

Alzona, Encarnacion (B. A., H. T. C., B. S.), Lucena, Tayabas, (fellowship).

1919

Tirona, Ramona S. (B. A., H. T. C., B. S.), Principal, University High School.

1920

Andrea Mariano y Tiongeo (B. A., H. T. C., B. S.), Trozo, Manila.
 Maria R. Valdez (B. A., H. T. C., B. S.), Batac, Ilocos Norte.

FOREST SCHOOL ALUMNI

BACHELORS OF SCIENCE IN FORESTRY

1915

Villamil, Aniceto, care Bureau of Forestry.

1917

Racelis, Antonio P., care Bureau of Forestry.

COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE ALUMNI

BACHELORS OF AGRICULTURE

1911

Tempongco, Clodoaldo (Dead).

1912

Asuncion, Silvestre, care Bureau of Agriculture. Cevallos, Felipe, care Bureau of Education.
Vibar, Toribio, care Bureau of Education.

1913

Alvano, Sotero F., care College of Agriculture. Lejano, Antonio, care College of Agriculture.
Bangui, Florencio G., care Bureau of Education. Munos, Apolonio R., Bureau of Agriculture.
Bartolomé, Vicente G., care Bureau of Agriculture. Villegas, Vicente E., care College of Agriculture.
Gonzalez, Bienvenido M., care College of Agriculture.

1914

Adriano, Alfredo P., College of Agriculture. Merino, Gonzalo F., College of Agriculture.
Camus, José S., Bureau of Agriculture. Sablan, Eladio, Bureau of Agriculture.
Galang, Francisco, Bureau of Agriculture. Zubaybar, Eutiquio Q., Bureau of Agriculture.
Laparan, Amando, College of Agriculture.

1915

Capistrano, Severo, care Bureau of Agriculture. Miranda, José Victorias, Occidental Negros.
Constantino, Agripino, Morong, Rizal. Montellano, Pedro L., care College of Agriculture.
Censungi, Gaudencio, Samal, Bataan. Octubre, Francisco P., care Bureau of Education.
Espino, Rafael B., care College of Agriculture. Panganiban, Elias H., care College of Agriculture.
Ghofulpo, Teodorico G., Binalbagan, Occidental Negros. Sarmiento, Roman O., Batangas, Batangas.
Labayen, Segundo D., Talisay, Occidental Negros. Teodoro, Nicanor G., Bureau of Agriculture, Manila.
Luistro, Fernando, College of Agriculture. Velez, Blas C., Cagayan, Misamis.
Marquez, Francisco D., care Bureau of Agriculture. Vicencio, Arsenio, Arayat, Pampanga.

1916

Cruz, Florencio, Montalban, Rizal. Dawis, Vicente M., Taal, Batangas.
Bacomo, Pantaleón U., Puerto Princesa, Palawan. Leon, José de, care Sulu Province, Department of Mindanao and Sulu.
Balangue, Cornelio, care Bureau of Agriculture. San Miguel, Lucio A., Morong, Rizal.
Goco, Arsenio A., care Bureau of Agriculture. Palafox, Gaudencio, San Miguel, Ilocos Sur.
Cagurangan, Alfonso, Tuguegarao, Cagayan.
Constantino, Marcelino, care Bureau of Agriculture.

1917

Caliñgasan, Teófilo G., Lipa, Batangas. Paulican, Cenon R., Tanay, Rizal.
Clemente, Leopoldo S., College of Agriculture. Reyes, Simon A., care Bureau of Agriculture.
Edroso, Leon B., Vintar, Ilocos Norte. Tuazon, Dionisio R., care Bureau of Agriculture. La Carlota, Occidental Negros.
Flores, Simeon, Dumaguete, Oriental Negros. Villyar, Paul L., Magarao, Camarines.
Goco, Arsenio A., care Bureau of Agriculture.
Grageda, Gregorio F., Camalig, Albay.
Pastorfide, Dionisio P., Santa Cruz, Marinduque, Tayabas.

BACHELORS OF AGRICULTURE—Continued

1918

- Africa, Emilio M., Lipa, Batangas.
 Aragon, Vicente, Aliaga, Nueva Ecija.
 Bautista, Basilio R., care Bureau of Agriculture, Vigan, Ilocos Sur.
 Bayla, Arsenio, Silang, Cavite.
 Festin, Santiago, Odiongan, Romblon.
 Layosa, Pedro, care Bureau of Agriculture, Cabanatuan, Nueva Ecija.
 Macasaet, Valentin, jr., Lipa, Batangas.
 Mariano, José, care Bureau of Agriculture, Iba, Zambales.
 Otanes, Faustino, Licpao, Nueva Ecija.
 Paz, Alfonso de la, care Bureau of Agriculture, Tarlac, Tarlac.
 Quisumbing, Eduardo, Los Baños, Laguna.
 Romero, León M., care Bureau of Agriculture, San Carlos, Pangasinan.
 Samonte, Claro, care Bureau of Agriculture, Catbalogan, Samar.
 Santos, Francisco, care Bureau of Agriculture, Laoag, Ilocos Norte.
 Santos, Gregorio C., care Bureau of Agriculture, Lamao, Bataan.
 Teodoro, Anastacio, Santa Cruz, Laguna.

1919

- Adriano, Felipe T., Malolos, Bulacan.
 Alcasid, Ezequiel E., Calamba, Laguna.
 Cabanos, Juan B., San Nicolas, Ilocos Norte.
 Collado, Esteban G., Ballesteros, Cagayan.
 Dario, Leoncio F., Claveria, Cagayan.
 David, Pedro A., San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Patiña, Jose E., Tanay, Rizal.
 Esguerra, Juan D., Aliaga, Nueva Ecija.
 Fronda, Francisco M., Aliaga, Nueva Ecija.
 Gonzalez, Joaquin J., Apalit, Pampanga.
 Harder, Tomas D., La Paz, Iloilo.
 Hernandez, Nemesio M., Paombong, Bulacan.
 Hidalgo, Vicente F., Naga, Ambos Camarines.
 Lago, Francisco P., Lopez, Tayabas.
 Leaño, Benedicto C., San Francisco de Malabon, Cavite.
 Lindayag, Gaspar M., Paombong, Bulacan.
 Lipayon, Anastacio, Tanauan, Leyte.
 Narabal, Tiburcio B., San Isidro, Pangasinan.
 Nisce, Teofilo A., Balaoan, La Union.
 Noguera, Jose, Cavite, Cavite.
 Padelina, Felipe, Peñaranda, Nueva Ecija.
 Peralta, Fernando L. de, Claveria, Cagayan.
 Red, Francisco R., Oas, Albay.
 Roldan, Emiliano F., Baliuag, Bulacan.
 Sabado, Raymundo, Naguilian, La Union.
 Serrano, Felicísimo B., Lemery, Batangas.
 Sulit, Victor S., Santa Cruz, Laguna.
 Torres, Juan P., Santo Tomas, Batangas.
 Villadolid, Deogracias V., Nasugbu, Batangas.
 Yap, German G., Jagna, Bohol.

1920

- Angel Africa y Aguilera, Lipa, Batangas.
 Jose M. Capinpin, Morong, Rizal.
 Maximo Canonizado y Pobre, San Antonio, Zambales.
 Atanacio T. Carandang, Tanawan, Batangas.
 Nemesio Catalan y Abad, Bago, Occidental Negros.
 Gregorio D. Cazenay y Abiera, Dao, Antique.
 Feliciano H. Clara y Mercado, Macabebe, Pampanga.
 Isidoro Collado y Rubio, Ballesteros, Cagayan.
 Jose P. Corrales y Zamora, Mambajao, Misamis.
 Aniano R. Elayda y Ramos, Iba, Zambales.
 Hilarion Estalilla y Sumera, Aringay, La Union.
 Simplicio Festin y Favon, Odiongan, Romblon.
 Andres Goseco y Pecson, Guagua, Pampanga.
 Julio Jamias y Moreno, Castillejos, Zambales.
 Anselmo Labrador y Fontillas, San Narciso, Zambales.
 Anastacio Limbo y Malabanan, San Jose, Batangas.
 Juan Lizaso y Guerrero, Baras, Albay.
 Ambrosio Lontok y Mendoza, Lobo, Batangas.
 Gregorio B. Lontoc, Rosario, Batangas.
 Alejandro S. Mañgonon, Manaoag, Pangasinan.
 Severo Mariano y de Jesus, Quingua, Bulacan.
 Emilio Morada y Katigbak, Lipa, Batangas.
 Julian Morada y Aranda, Lipa, Batangas.
 Serapio Palafox y Madamba, San Nicolas, Ilocos Norte.
 Melquiades S. Pugeda, Rosario, Cavite.
 Florentino C. Ramos, Sampaga, Batangas.
 Pedro Rojas y Sison, Indang, Cavite.
 Roman G. Tomaneng, Magsingal, Ilocos Sur.
 Crispin B. Villanueva y Tolentino, San Narciso, Zambales.
 Leon Villanueva y Bayet, Amadeo, Cavite.
 Mariano Villaraza y Friginal, Majayjay, Laguna.

MASTER FARMER

1917

- José Zamora, B. Agr., Manila.

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BACHELORS OF SCIENCE IN AGRICULTURE

1912

Allarey, Vicente F., care Bureau of Agriculture, Lucena, Tayabas.

1913

Crisóstomo, Marcelo, care Bureau of Agriculture, Ledyard, Edgar Madison, U. S. A.
culture.

1915

Aurelio, Catalino Geo., Capiz High School. Dacanay, José Q. (B. A.), care Bureau of
Agriculture, Manila.

1916

Paguirigan, Domingo B., Ilagan, Isabela.

1917

Abadilla, Francisco A., Catanauan, Tayabas. Sarao, Felix B., Imus, Cavite.
Francisco, Gregorio M., Malolos, Bulacan. Silayan, Hilarion S., Lanao Province, De-
Gutierrez, Mariano E., Cotabato Province, partment of Mindanao and Sulu (Deputy
Department of Mindanao and Sulu (Deputy Governor).
Governor).
Mendoza, Leopoldo G., Sagnay, Ambos Cama-
rines.

1918

Bautista, Pantaleon, Malabon, Rizal. Trinidad, José M., Iba, Zambales.

1919

Chanco, Antonio R., Tondo, Manila. Ventura, Tranquillino D., Ilagan, Isabela.
Habaluyas, Ramon K., Jaen, Nueva Ecija.

1920

Antonio Derecho y Perez, Danao, Cebu. Simeon Pañganiban y del Chaves, Lipa,
Isidoro Guzman y Dalafu, Cabagan, Isabela. Batangas.
Mariano Jurado y Cortez, Magsingal, Ilocos Pedro Paulino y de Leon, Bustos, Bulacan.
Sur. Gaudencio M. Reyes, Antipolo, Rizal.
Policarpo Padlan y Aquino, San Carlos, Pan-
gasinan.

MASTERS OF SCIENCE

1913

Roxas, Manuel L. (B. S. Agr.), care College of Agriculture.

1916

Elayda, Inocencio (B. S.), care College of Mendiola, Nemesio B. (B. S. Agr.), care
Agriculture. College of Agriculture.

1917

Mirasol, Jose (B. S. Agr.), care College of Agriculture.

1918

Cocannouer, Joseph A., Illinois, U. S. A. Mariano G. Medalla (B. S. Agr.), Santo
Quisumbing, Francisco (B. Agr.), Los Baños, Tomas, Batangas.
Laguna. Gerardo Cffimaria Ocfemia (B. Agr.), Guino-
Uichanco, Leopoldo (B. S. Agr.) care College batan, Albay.
of Agriculture. Tomas Vista y Isles (B. Agr.), Nagcarlan,
Vicente C. Aldaba (B. S. Agr.), Malolos, Laguna.
Bulacan.

SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY ALUMNI

1919

Leon, Eleuterio de, Paco, Manila.

Perez, Hilario P., San Carlos, Pangasinan.

Mendoza, Paulino S., Sampaloc, Manila.

1920

Eladio R. Aldecoa, San Jose, Ambos Cama-
rines.Abdon Paguio y Quejada, Castillejos, Zam-
bales.Marcela Artiaga y Francisco, San Juan del
Monte, Rizal.Raymundo C. Riego de Dios, Maragondon,
Cavite.

Juan Gonzales y Agustin, Quiapo, Manila.

Casto del Rosario, Manila.

SCHOOL OF PHARMACY ALUMNI

GRADUATES IN PHARMACY

1914

Jugo, Filomena.

1915

Llamas, Dionicio, Dispensary, Philippine General Hospital.

1916

Abadilla, Honorio L., Lucena, Tayabas.

Mallari, Enrique, Macabebe, Pampanga.

Agrava, Angeles S., Agrava Drug Store,
Ayala Boulevard, Manila.Ongsiaco, Emilia (B. A.), Tabora, Tondo,
Manila.

Alvarez, Dolores, Santa Cruz, Laguna.

Panlilio, Anatolia, San Fernando, Pampanga.

Chaves, Rosa, Manila.

Santos, Jose K., College of Liberal Arts.

Chuapoco, Josefa U. (B. A.), Pasay, Rizal.

Trijo, Elisea, Sorsogon, Sorsogon.

Felizardo, Mamerta, Manila.

Villegas, Tarcila, Arayat, Pampanga.

Gatmaitan, Encarnacion, Malolos, Bulacan.

Vitug, Hermogena, Lubao, Pampanga.

Gloria, Jose P., Bauan, Batangas.

Vitug, Victor, Lubao, Pampanga.

1917

Aliwalas, Esperanza, Arayat, Pampanga.

Jocson, Fabia (B. A.), Navotas, Rizal.

Brion, Cecilia, San Pablo, Laguna.

Panlilio, Josefa, San Fernando, Pampanga.

Briones, Galicano, Tarlac, Tarlac.

Rosario, Flaviano del, Kawit, Cavite.

Cabreza, Jovita, Pagsanjan, Laguna.

Velazquez, Florencia, care Dr. Faustino, Gar-
cia.Evangelista, Raymunda, San Fernando, Pam-
panga.

Veneracion, Rita, Baliuag, Bulacan.

Garcia, Rosario, Manila.

1918

Acosta, Eleno, Batangas, Batangas.

Herrera, Mariano, Balanga, Bataan.

Altamirano, Nieves M. (B. A.), Lipa, Ba-
tangas.

Luna, Josefa, San Jose, Batangas.

Arceo, Conchita, Batangas, Batangas.

Montes, Zoila, Atimonan, Tayabas.

Bailon, Vicente Y., Bago, Occidental Negros.

Pastrana, Maria, Mauban, Tayabas.

Bañez, Jose S., Bangued, Ilocos Sur.

Planta, Melchor, La Carlota, Occidental Ne-
gros.

Cordero, Elisa, (B. A.), Pagsanjan, Laguna.

Ramos, Primitivo, Peñaranda, Nueva Ecija.

Crisostomo, Elvira, Malolos, Bulacan.

Salvador, Wenceslao, Mariquina, Rizal.

Deveza, Miguel, Lucban, Tayabas.

Tolentino, Jose E., Lucban, Tayabas.

Dizon, Leonor L., Santa Ana, Pampanga.

Venzon, Mariano, Arayat, Pampanga.

Garong, Soledad, Naujan, Mindoro.

1919

Alcantara, Jose, Candelaria, Tayabas.

Paras, Teofila C., San Fernando, Pampanga.

Burré, Rosario Luisa, Tabaco, Albay.

Rillorta, Isabel F., Naguilan, La Union.

Cañiza, Carmen S., Dagupan, Pangasinan.

Sarayba, Julita S., Malabon, Cavite.

Malvar, Crispina M., Santo Tomas, Batangas.

Sengson, Pedro T., San Fernando, Pampanga.

Oreta, Adelaida T., Malabon, Rizal.

Zamora, Paz L. de, Tondo, Manila.

GRADUATES IN PHARMACY—Continued.

1920

Rosario C. Alikpala, Taal, Batangas. Felipa Verzosa y Peña, Vigan, Ilocos Sur.
 Rosita S. Horrilleno, B. A., La Paz, Iloilo. Dolores S. Villaseñor y Beltran, Lucban,
 Pedro Limcaco y Uain, Tondo, Manila. Tagabas.
 Delfin Tiosejo y Sizon, Mexico, Pampanga. Basilia Zialcita y Cruz, Orani, Bataan.
 Maria B. Valmonte y Marin, San Isidro.
 Nueva Ecija.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN PHARMACY

1915

Francisec, Modesta (G. Ph.), Manila. Quesada, Eugenio (G. Ph.), Philippine Gen-
 Jose, Lino (G. Ph.), University of the Phil- eral Hospital.
 ippines. Ramos, Cresencia (G. Ph.), Vigan, Ilocos Sur.
 Marañon, Joaquin (G. Ph.), University of the Vulo, Teresa (G. Ph.), care Mr. Vidal H. Tan.
 Philippines.

1916

Cordero, Pacita (G. Ph.), Pagsanjan, Laguna. Villanueva, Candelaria (B. A.), (G. Ph.),
 Herrera, Pilar Perez (G. Ph.), Fellow in care Dr. Lamberto Leiva, C. M. S.
 United States.

1917

Abarques, Ramon (G. Ph.), care Bureau of Feliciano, Ramon (B. A.), (G. Ph.), San
 Science. Fernando, Pampanga.
 Feliciano, Jose M. (B. A.), (G. Ph.), College
 of Liberal Arts.

1918

Santos, Demeterio (G. Ph.), Mariquina, Rizal.

1919

Fernandez, Salvador (G. Ph.), Lilio, Laguna. Valenzuela, Patrocinio (G. Ph.), Santa Ana,
 Gutierrez, Eusebio F. (G. Ph.), Gapan, Nueva Manila.
 Ecija.

1920

Juan Antonio y Calpito, Ph. G., Alcala, Dolores T. Borja y Garcia, Ph. G., Malate,
 Cagayan. Manila
 Lino S. Olaguer, Ph. G., Guinobatan, Albay.

COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING ALUMINI

BACHELORS OF SCIENCE IN CIVIL ENGINEERING

1917

Tan Chauco, Silvestre M. (B. A.), Bureau of Tolentino, Salvador (B. A.), Angono, Rizal.
 Public Works.

1918

Robarrio, Casimiro del (B. A.), Mandawe, Villalon, Rosalio (B. A.), Mariquina, Rizal.
 Cebu.

1919

Esquivel, Prudencio, Jaen, Nueva Ecija. Ignacio, Jose, (B. A.) Malabon, Rizal.
 Henares, Hilarion, Bacolod, Occidental Ne- Martinez, Angel, B. A. Vintar, Ilocos Norte.
 gros.

1920

Eliodoro B. Segui, B. A., Batac, Ilocos Norte. Justo Arrastia, B. A., (with highest honors)
 Roman P. Ylagan, Bauan, Batangas. Bacolor, Pampanga.
 Manuel V. Zabata, Gapan, Nueva Ecija.

Tomas P. Abello, (with highest honors) Peñaranda, Nueva Ecija.

1917

Cortes, Nicanor (B. A., B. S. in C. E.) care Bureau of Public Works.	Loyada, José G. (B. A., B. S. in C. E.) care Bureau of Public Works.
Dimson, Maximo (B. A., B. S. in C. E.) care Bureau of Public Works.	Macabulos, Teodato (B. A., B. S. in C. E.) La Paz, Tarlac.
Fernando, Isaias (B. A., B. S. in C. E.) care Bureau of Public Works.	

Nitorreda, Arturo P. (B. A., B. S. in C. E.), San Isidro, Nueva Ecija.

José Follosco, Santo Domingo, Ilocos Sur. Alejandro Villanueva (B. S. in C. E.), Batangas, Batangas.

1915

Guanio, Domingo T. (B. A., B. S.), care Bureau of Public Works.	Nostratis, Ricardo (B. A., B. S.), care Bureau of Public Works.
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Corcuera, Aurelio L. (B. A., B. S.), U. S. A. (fellowship.)

Alcantara, Gregorio (B. A.), Bureau of Public Works.	Gochoco, Jacinto (B. A.), Bureau of Public Works.
Cruz, Mamerto S. (B. A.), Bureau of Public Works.	Fernando, Severino (B. A.), Bureau of Public Works.
Clemente, Hilario S. (B. A.), Bureau of Public Works.	

DOCTORS OF VETERINARY MEDICINE

Gison, Ambrosio, Veterinarian, Bureau of Agriculture.	Lecaros, Alfonso, Veterinarian, Bureau of Agriculture.
Gomez, Angel K., College of Veterinary Science.	Peralte, Bernardo de, care Bureau of Agriculture.
	Roberts, Wm. Miller, Major, U. S. Army.

Patdu, Ildefonso, Veterinarian, Bureau of Agriculture. Teodulo C., Veterinarian, Bureau of Agriculture.

Montellano, Isidro, Veterinarian, Bureau of Agriculture.	Sanson, Emilio Veterinarian, Bureau of Agriculture.
Pañaniban, Crisanto, Bureau of Science (assistant in biological laboratory).	San Agustin, Gregorio, U. S. A. (fellowship).

DOCTORS OF VETERINARY MEDICINE—Continued

1917

- Generoso, Juan D., care Bureau of Agriculture. Rotea, Santiago Y., care Bureau of Agriculture.
 Rivadelo, Torcuato Felipe, care Bureau of Agriculture. Sales, Pedro, care Bureau of Agriculture.
 Sumulong, Manuel D., College of Veterinary Science (instructor).

1918

- Alano, Segundo, Malolos, Bulacan. Karganilla, Baltazar, Bacnotan, La Union.
 David, Juan C., San Fernando, Pampanga. Montemayor, Santiago B., Lubao, Pampanga.
 Diaz, Vicente, Cavite, Cavite. Tubangui, Marcos A., Perac, Pampanga.
 Jardiniano, Federico, Boac, Marinduque, Tayabas.

1919

- Buñag, Juan J., Boac, Marinduque. Villa, Pedro P., Zarraga, Iloilo.
 Navarro, Paulino K., San Roque, Cavite.

1920

- Paulino Vytiaco y Manzano, Manila. Jose Morales y Buencamino, Gapan, Nueva Ecija.

COLLEGE OF LAW ALUMNI

BACHELORS OF LAWS

1913

- Benitez, Eulogio, 407 Santo Sepulcro, Paco, Manila. McMahon, John C., 420 Kneeder Building, Manila.
 Brady, William C., 209 Legarda, Manila. Mueller, William F., Attorney at Law, Cebu.
 Cheek, William D., City Hall, Manila. Ocampo, Feliciano, Executive Bureau.
 Cajulis, Felix S., Bureau of Internal Revenue, Manila. Paras, Ricardo, jr., care Lawrence & Ross, Roxas Building, Manila.
 De Guzman, Hon. Alejandro, Lingayen, Pangasinan. Roxas, Manuel A., care Molina & Roxas, Carriedo, Manila.
 De Selms, Charles C., 1038 Pensylvania Avenue, Manila. Santiago, Vicente, Attorney at Law, Pasig, Rizal.
 Espiritu, José A., College of Law, University of the Philippines. Santos, Quirino, San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Garcia, Eutiquiano, Bureau of Lands, Manila. Tanner, Adam D., P. O. Box 831, Manila.
 Hilado, Emilio Y., Bacolod, Occidental Negros. Vickers, James C., Attorney at Law, Cebu.
 Hilado, Serafin P., Bacolod, Occidental Negros.

1914

- Cordova, Gregorio, Attorney at law, Bacolod, Occidental Negros. Noble, H. Lawrence, College of Law, University of the Philippines.
 Goyena, Manuel G., care Southworth & Goyena, Escolta. Power, Edward, Bureau of Customs, Manila.
 Reyes, Alexander (B. A.), Bureau of Justice, Manila.
 Javier, Benedicto, Taytay, Rizal. Torres, Aurelio A., De la Rama Building, Manila.
 Jugo, Fernando, City Fiscal's Office. Vargas, Jorge S. (B. A.), Executive Bureau, Manila.
 Lacson, Ricardo C., Philippine Law School, Manila. Victoriano, Gustavo, 127 Caballeros, Manila.
 Leño, Eladio, Guagua, Pampanga. Virata, Emilio P., 6 Escolta, Manila.
 Lopez, Eusebio, San Pablo, Laguna. Yulo, José, care Bruce & Reed, Chaco Building, Manila.
 Lorenzo, Hon. Pablo, Zamboanga, Mindanao.
 Mañalac, Anatalio, Zamboanga, Mindanao.

BACHELORS OF LAWS—Continued

1915

- Baltao, Eugenio, San Miguel, Bulacan.
 Belmonte, Gabriel, Zaragoza, Nueva Ecija.
 Binag, Miguel, J. P., San Pablo, Isabela.
 Chase, Howard E., 1007 St., Washington, D. C.
 Clemeña, Engracio, care Bureau of Lands, Manila.
 Concepcion, Hermogenes, Cabanatuan, Nueva Ecija.
 Cuyugan, Antonio E., San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Del Rosario, Vicente, care R. Diokno, Alhambra, Ermita, Manila.
 Estella, Felipe, Secretary, U. P.
 Esquivel, Cecilio R., Jaen, Nueva Ecija.
 Garcia, Gaudencio, Executive Bureau, Manila.
 Gonzalez, Javier, Supreme Court, Manila.
 Jamison, Edwin C., U. S. A.
 Jimenea, Ramon, Attorney at Law, Iloilo.
 Kamantigue, Jacinto M., Bureau of Internal Revenue, Manila.
 Laurel, José P., Executive Bureau, Manila.
 Leño, Melencio M., Boac, Marinduque.
 Legaspi, Paz A., 741 Benavides, Manila.
 Luna, Juan, De la Rama Building, Manila.
 Mañago, Faustino, Executive Bureau, Manila.
 Montemayor, Marcelino R. (B. A.), Bureau of Lands, Manila.
 Montinola, Aurelio, Calle Iznart, Iloilo.
 Natividad, Felipe, Supreme Court, Manila.
 Nepomuceno, Ricardo L., Supreme Court, Manila.
 Padilla, Pablo R., Iligan, Misamis.
 Padilla, Sabino, 176 Rodriguez Arias, San Miguel, Manila.
 Palileo, Aurelio R., Pagsanjan, Laguna.
 Quirino, Elpidio, Philippine Senate, Manila.
 Sarenas, Juan A., Attorney at Law, Davao.
 Sebastian, Proceso E., Aparri, Cagayan.
 Tan, Carlos, Ormoc, Leyte.
 Teodoro, Jose, (B. S. Ed.) Attorney at Law, Carriedo, Manila.
 Villanueva, Francisco, jr., care Public Utility Commissioner, Manila.
 Yamzon, Victoriano (B. A.), Attorney at Law, 18 Cosmopolitan Building, Manila.

1916

- Abaya, Luis, Santa Cruz, Laguna.
 Agana, Marcelino, Tarlac, Tarlac.
 Alcíd, Valentin J., Attorney at Law, Calle Padre Faura, Manila.
 Benitez, Prof. Conrado, College of Liberal Arts, Manila.
 Buenaventura, Catalino, Bureau of Justice, Manila.
 Fonacier, José, Bureau of Civil Service, Manila.
 Gil, José, Assistant Director of Civil Service.
 Guingona, José jr., Attorney at Law, Cosmopolitan Building, Manila.
 Gullas, Paulino (B. A.), Attorney at Law, Cebu.
 Ibañez, Fidel, 325 Interior Tennessee, Manila.
 Lavidez, Francisco, Supreme Court, Manila.
 Luna, Rufino, Executive Bureau, Manila.
 Martinez, Lorenzo B., Albay, Albay.
 Pamatmat, Sebastian C., Santa Cruz, Laguna.
 Paz, Fabian de la, Jolo, Department of Mindanao and Sulu.
 Pineda, Constancio, San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Samson, Geronimo, Supreme Court, Manila.
 Varela, Vicente, Iloilo, Iloilo.
 Villanueva, Dionisio (B. A.), San Narciso, Zambales.

1917

- Albaña, Meliton D., Panitan, Capiz.
 Campo, Lorenzo (B. A.), Macalelon, Tayabas.
 Canto, Constantino, Tigbauan, Iloilo.
 De las Alas, Teófilo, Indang, Cavite.
 De la Cruz, Servillano (A. B.), Lingayen, Pangasinan.
 De la Rama, Jesus M. (B. A.), Iloilo, Iloilo.
 Estella, Nicolas, Zambales, Masinloc.
 Gangnuss, Heinrich W., Manila.
 Kintanar, Agustin Y. (B. A.), Argao, Cebu.
 Ledesma, José (B. A.), Silay, Occidental Negros.
 Licup, Lorenzo D. (B. A.), Angeles, Pampanga.
 Lizada, Felipe R., Mulanay, Tayabas.
 Melencio, José P. (B. A.), Cabanatuan, Nueva Ecija.
 Montañó, José, Molo, Iloilo.
 Moreno, José (B. A.), Bacolod, Occidental Negros.
 Oboza, Felicísimo, Bani, Pangasinan.
 Pargas, David M. (B. A.), Batangas, Batangas.
 Rivas, José, Vigan, Ilocos Sur.
 Roldan, Arsenio, Navotas, Rizal.
 Santos, Exequiel M. Z., Cabanatuan, Nueva Ecija.
 Van Hoven, Carl Henry, Manila, Kneeder Building.
 Schwarzkopf, Sidney C., 65 Juan Luna, Manila.
 Ybiernas, Vicente R., Iloilo, Iloilo.
 Yap-Chiongco, Gavino Verde (B. A.), Aliaga, Nueva Ecija.
 Ylagan, Pedro (B. A.), San Carlos, Occidental Negros.
 Ysmael, Felipe (B. A.), Iloilo, Iloilo.

BACHELORS OF LAWS—Continued

1918

- Agrava, Celedonio (B. A.), 738 A. Mabini, Malate.
 Albert, Francisco B., 343 Zurbaran, Santa Cruz.
 Angeles, Eugenio, Polo, Bulacan.
 Ampil, Mariano (B. A.), 2248 Juan Luna, Manila.
 Balagot, Gil D., (B. A.), Bauang, La Union.
 Bautista, Felix B., Malolos, Bulacan.
 Brogenza, Enrique, Alaminos, Pangasinan.
 Cruz, Simon R. (B. A.), Malolos, Bulacan.
 Cuadra, José R. (B. A.), Bacolod, Occidental Negros.
 Domingo, José (B. A.), Victoria, Tarlac.
 Estayo, Eugenio S. (B. A.), Mangaldan, Pangasinan.
 Hilado, Abelardo, Bacolod, Occidental Negros.
 Hinojales, Francisco H. (B. A.), La Paz, Iloilo.
 Ignacio, Quirico (B. A.), Asingan, Pangasinan.
 Javier, Emilio M. (B. A.), Cadiz, Occidental Negros.
 Labrador, Alejo (B. A.), San Narciso, Zambales.
 Lesaca, José V. (B. A.), Botolan, Zambales.
 Paez, Arsenio N. (B. A.), Malabon, Rizal.
 Paredes, José M. (B. A.), Bangued, Abra.
 Rigor, Clemente (B. A.), 410 Tennessee, Malate.
 Samson, Marcelo (B. A.), Santa Rosa, Nueva Ecija.
 Sorreta, Pedro de L. (B. A.), Virac, Catanduanes, Albay.
 Tabora, Manuel (B. A.), 237 Soler, Manila.
 Vargas, Tomas V. (B. A.), Barotac Viejo, Iloilo.
 Velasco, Dominador C. (B. A.), Biñan, Laguna.

1919

- Abasolo, Engracio (B. A.), San Miguel, Manila.
 Bengzon, Cesar, Camiling, Tarlac.
 Biteng, Lupo T. (B. A.), Santa Cruz, Ilocos Sur.
 Caluag, Hermogenes, Santa Isabel, Malolos, Bulacan.
 Cuizon, Fausto C. (B. A.), Gapan, Nueva Ecija.
 Dayao, Amado G. (B. A.), Malolos, Bulacan.
 Felipe, Ramon B. (B. A.), Nueva Caceres, Ambos Camarines.
 Fernandez, Patricio (B. A.), Cuyo, Palawan.
 Frondoso, Gregorio N. (B. A.), Tigaon, Ambos Camarines.
 Guzman, Ildefonso de, Tondo, Manila.
 Ignacio, Arturo A., Calapan, Mindoro.
 Laki, Jose (B. A.), Guagua, Pampanga.
 Layug, Leopoldo (B. A.), Guagua, Pampanga.
 Leon, Cesario de (B. A.), Pateros, Rizal.
 Leon, Dionisio de (B. A.), San Juan, La Union.
 Lim, Cecilio I. (B. A.), Catbalogan, Samar.
 Moreno, Federico, Binondo, Manila.
 Ortiz, Montano (B. A.), Cantilan, Surigao.
 Padilla, Constancio, Peñaranda, Nueva Ecija.
 Reyes, Valentin, Malolos, Bulacan.
 Ruiz, Juan, Manila.
 Santos, Salvador A. (B. A.), San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Suntay, Apolonio, Hagonoy, Bulacan.

1920

- Francisco Africa y Macasaet, B. A., Lipa, Batangas.
 Vicente Ampil y Monzon, B. A., Cainta, Rizal.
 Gaspar Aranda, B. A., Jimalalud, Negros Oriental.
 Vicente A. Arguelles, B. A., Batangas, Batangas.
 Liborio Y. Bayot, B. A., San Fernando, Sorsogon.
 Luis F. de Castro, B. A., Pandacan, Manila.
 Artemio Coronel, B. A., Indang, Cavite.
 Antonio Directo y Agbulos, B. A., Santiago, Ilocos Sur.
 Adolfo N. Feliciano, B. A., San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Clodoaldo Garcia y Palafox, B. A., San Nicolas, Ilocos Norte.
 Jose L. Ledesma, B. A., Jaro Iloilo.
 Alfredo Q. Lopez, Gapan, Nueva Ecija.
 Bibiano Meer y Lirio, B. A., Santo Tomas, Batangas.
 Leoncio B. Monzon, B. A., Imus, Cavite.
 Vivencio F. Reyes, B. A., San Pablo, Laguna.
 Alejandrina Y. Santiago, B. A., Iloilo, Iloilo.
 Francisco Ventura y Rigonan, B. A., Batac, Ilocos Norte.
 Fernando Villarsa y Cruz, B. A., Pulilan, Bulacan.
 Ladislao Yap y Escalona, B. A., Bantayan, Cebu.

MASTER OF LAWS

1918

- Ramos, Eusebio (LL. B.), College of Law.
 Paredes, Jesus (LL. B.), 1005 Ylaya, Tondo, Manila.

MASTER OF LAWS—Continued

1919

Gallego, Manuel V. (B. A., LL. B.), San Jose, Ramon R. (B. A., LL. B.), Ermita, Manila.
Miguel, Bulacan.

DOCTORS OF LAWS (HONORARY)

1911

Arellano, Cayetano S., Manila.

1913

Tavera, Trinidad H. Pardo de, Manila.

1914

Gilbert, Newton Whiting, California, U. S. A.

1917

Harrison, Francis Burton, Governor-General of the Philippine Islands.

COLLEGE OF MEDICINE AND SURGERY ALUMNI

DOCTORS OF MEDICINE

1909

Eduque, José, College of Medicine and Surgery.	Ongsiaco, Ramón, Calle Tabora, Tondo, Manila.
Katigbak, Isabelo, (Dead).	Ordoñez, Lorenzo, Calle Victoria, W. C., Manila.
Lopez, Leoncio, care Philippine Health Service.	Panlilio, Pacifico, Mexico, Pampanga.
Manapat, Vicente E., Malabon, Rizal.	Rivera, Vicente, care Public Health Service.

1910

Banzon, Joaquin, Balanga, Bataan.	Lukban, Miguel, Lucena, Tayabas.
Castro, Melencio, San Fernando, Pampanga.	Marfori, Cayo, care Philippine Constabulary.
Elchico, José, 513 Lavezares, Manila.	Raquel, Alfonso, Cavite, Cavite.
Garcia, José, Botolan, Zambales.	Roque, Ruperto, Malolos, Bulacan.
Leynes, Ricardo, College of Medicine and Surgery.	Sevilla, Victor, Carriedo, Manila.
Llamas, Rosendo R., Pagsanjan, Laguna.	Villalon, Augusto, Cebu, Cebu.

1911

Alvarez, José, Nueva Caceres, Camarines.	Hilario, José S., Manila.
Borromco, Máximo, Cebu, Cebu.	

1912

Almeda, Felipe, Batangas, Batangas.	Montemayor, Gonzalo, care Marcelino Montemayor, Bureau of Lands.
Baltazar, Martin, Department of Mindanao and Sulu.	Ramirez, Manuel, Bocaue, Bulacan.
Concepción, Isabelo, College of Medicine and Surgery.	Santos, Rafael M., care Philippine Constabulary.
Manalang, José P., (Dead).	Valencia, Pio, Cebu, Cebu.

1913

Domingo, Elias, Manila.	Lejano, Artemio, Philippine Constabulary.
Elizalde, Primitivo F., Bacolod, Occidental Negros.	Luna, Victoriano, Philippine Constabulary.
Eustaquio, Isaac, Philippine National Guard.	Valerio, Teodorico, Unisan, Tayabas.
Feliciano, Hilarion T., care Philippine Health Service.	Velarde, Herminio, College of Medicine and Surgery.

DOCTORS OF MEDICINE—Continued

1914

- Arguelles, Manuel V., Philippine Health Service.
 Arvizu, Teodoro C., care Philippine Health Service.
 Booth, James I., 143 Escolta, Manila.
 Concha-Brillantes, Amparo, College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Fernando, Juan, Philippine Health Service.
 Gonzalez, Virgilio R., Cebu, Cebu.
 Luna-Orosa, Severina, Sulu Province, Department of Mindanao and Sulu.
 Orosa, Sixto, Sulu Province, Department of Mindanao and Sulu.
 Santiago Villacorta, José, Manila.

1915

- Bolaños, Emilio, San Juan de Bocboc, Batangas.
 Bringas, Eliseo, Cuyapo, Nueva Ecija.
 Bulatao, Emilio, San Carlos, Pangasinan.
 Calupitan, Manuel, Santa Cruz, Laguna.
 Dyaico, Julian, Angeles, Pampanga.
 Farrales, Gregorio, (San Narciso, Zambales). College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Garcia, Faustino, College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Guanio, Valentin, Gapan, Nueva Ecija.
 Henares, Pedro, Bacolod, Occidental Negros.
 Jugo, Isabel, Bacolod, Occidental Negros.
 Morales, Arsenio, Gapan, Nueva Ecija.
 Nañagas, Juan, College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Ochoa, Enrique Florencio, Philippine Health Service.
 Ramos, José, Gapan, Nueva Ecija.
 Ylagan, Mariano, care Rizal Memorial Hospital, Dapitan, Mindanao.

1916

- Baltazar, Miguela, Baliuag, Bulacan.
 Panis, Emiliano, Manila.
 Sales, Matias, San Juan de Bocboc, Batangas.
 Tirona, Joaquina E., College of Medicine and Surgery.

1917

- Agana, Marcelo S., Tarlac, Tarlac.
 Arnaldo, Crispulo, San Francisco de Malabon, Cavite.
 Avila, Justo, Tuguegarao, Cagayan.
 Bañuelos, Trinidad P. F., Tarlac, Tarlac.
 Concepción, Alfonso P., Camiling, Tarlac.
 Cosca, Severo, San Francisco de Malabon, Cavite.
 Deles, Cresenciano, care Philippine Constabulary.
 Esquivel, Eucundo, Jaen, Nueva Ecija.
 Esteban, Baldomero, Mary J. Johnson Memorial Hospital, Manila.
 Gamboa, Luis, Silay, Occidental Negros.
 Garcia, Macaria, Mexico, Pampanga.
 Garcia, Paciano T., San Nicolas, Ilocos Norte.
 Leiva, Lamberto, College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Leon, Felix R. Fernandez de, Philippine General Hospital.
 Montenegro, Roman B., Lemery, Batangas.
 Ochoa, Santiago, Philippine General Hospital.
 Pañganiban, Benito, Tanauan, Batangas.
 Rodriguez, Pedro Montalban, Rizal.
 Santiago, Cristobal, Malolos, Bulacan.
 Santos, Pedro R., Philippine Constabulary.
 Vasquez Arias, Ana V., Philippine General Hospital.

1918

- Abuel, José, I., Lukban, Tayabas.
 Cabreza, Juan, Pagsanjan, Laguna.
 Cuajunco, Fidel, Maragondon, Cavite.
 Estrada, Januario, Zamboanga, Mindanao.
 Fernandez, Zósimo, Pagsanjan, Laguna.
 Franco, Cecilio, San Luis, Pampanga.
 Gemil, Miguela, Biñang, Laguna.
 Guevara, Rómulo, Mariquina, Rizal.
 Gustilo, Jesús J., La Paz, Iloilo.
 Horrilleno, Fé, La Paz, Iloilo.
 Katigbak, José M., Lipa, Batangas.
 Marella, Mariano, Calaca, Batangas.
 Navarro, Andres F. (B. Agr.), Albay, Albay.
 Nicolas, Feliza, Cavite, Cavite.
 Quiambao, Silvino, San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Serafica, Hermenegildo, Mangaldan, Pangasinan.
 Subejano, Cipriana, Santa Barbara, Iloilo.
 Tupas, Alberto, Barotac Viejo, Iloilo.
 Victoriano, Nicanor, Cavite, Cavite.
 Villegas, Anastacia (B. A.), Arayat, Pampanga.
 Vitug, Wenceslao (B. A.), Lubao, Pampanga.
 Ylanan, Regino R., Bogu, Cebu.
 Zafra, Dolores, Pagsanjan, Laguna.

1919

- Alejandrino, Patrocinio S., Geron, Tarlac.
 Andaya, Jose V., Mambusao, Capiz.
 Benedicto, Concepcion C., Buenavista, Iloilo.
 Doria, Mariano M., Nagkarlan, Laguna.
 Elicaño, Tranquilino E., Masinloc, Zambales.
 Fernando, Antonio S., Bulacan, Bulacan.
 Filoteo, Cesar, (B. A.), Cebu, Cebu.
 Jugueta, Dalmacio A., Mauban, Tayabas.
 Lara, Casimiro B., Magsingal, Ilocos Sur.
 Lara, Hilario, Imus, Cavite.
 Lualhati, Genaro F., Boac, Marinduque.
 Montes, Jose G., Atimonan, Tayabas.

DOCTORS OF MEDICINE—Continued

1919—Continued

Pascual, Anicio P. (B. A.), Arayat, Pampanga.
 Rillo, Sancho A. (B. A.), Maragondon, Cavite.
 Santa Ana, Cesario L., Mariquina, Rizal.
 Siasoco, Severo D., Mariquina, Rizal.
 Silva, Clemente F., Lipa, Batangas.
 Suanico, Manuel A., San Enrique, Occidental Negros.
 Tirona, Jose (B. S. Ag.), Imus, Cavite.
 Tuason, Manuel S., Santa Ana, Manila.
 Varela, Jose, Bago, Occidental Negros.
 Vera, Bonifacio de, Bolinao, Pangasinan.
 Villarama, Antonio C., Angat, Bulacan.
 Ylanan, Catalino R., Bago, Cebu.

1920

Candido Africa y Macasaet, Lipa, Batangas.
 Vivencio C. Alcantara, B. A., Iloilo, Iloilo.
 Cristina C. Cabrera, Pasig, Rizal.
 Narciso Cordero y San Luis, Pagsanjan, Laguna.
 Macario E. Cuerpocruz, B. A., Obando, Bulacan.
 Jose Fernandez y Arceta, Lilio, Laguna.
 Gumersindo Garcia, B. A., Kabankalan, Occidental Negros.
 Francisco C. Gomez y Carpenter, B. A., Callocan, Rizal.
 Eva Gonzalez Salvador, Manila.
 Ramon H. Hinojales, B. A., La Paz, Iloilo.
 Mariano C. Icasiano y Bayan, B. A., San Rafael, Bulacan.
 Toribio Joson y Pablo, B. A., Gapan, Nueva Ecija.
 Marciano Limson y Ginco, San Fernando, Pampanga.
 Ramon Macasaet y Katigbak, B. A., Lipa Batangas.
 Simeon Macasaet y Bravo, Lipa, Batangas.
 Maria Matias y Bañares, Bacacay, Albay.
 Rosario Pastor y Quinio, Batangas, Batangas.
 Eloy V. Pineda y Lopez, Manila.
 Serafin Ramos y Salazar, La Paz, Iloilo.
 Jose N. Rodriguez y Ferriols, San Marcelino, Zambales.
 Elisa S. Roxas, Marilao, Bulacan.
 Jose Samson y Gonzalez, B. A. Calumpit, Bulacan.
 Juan Sollosa y Evangelista, Malate, Manila.
 Maria T. Tirona, Ph. G., B. S., Cavite, Cavite.
 Procopio Valte y Fernandez, B. A., San Rafael, Bulacan.
 Felix Velasco é Ignacio, Asingun, Pangasinan.
 Sabas Yap y Escalona, Bantayan, Cebu.
 Vicente Ybañez y Barcenilla, Carcar, Cebu.

GRADUATE SCHOOL OF TROPICAL MEDICINE AND PUBLIC HEALTH
ALUMNI

DOCTORS OF TROPICAL MEDICINE

1915

Denney, Oswald E.
 McLowell, Paul.
 Roberg, David Nathaniel.

1916

Abriol, Rufino, Arayat, Pampanga.
 Coulter, John Stanley, Manila.
 Garton, Alfred C. care Philippine Health Service.
 Guazon, Maria Paz Mendoza, M. D., University of the Philippines.

1917

Manalang, Cristobal, College of Medicine and Surgery.
 Maul, Herman Gustave, Denver, Colorado.

1918

Pedro T. Lantin, M. D., care Philippine General Hospital.
 Regino Padua y Gaerlan, M. D., care Philippine Health Service.

1919

Leon, Walfrido de (B. A., M. D.), Santa Cruz, Laguna.

DOCTOR OF PUBLIC HEALTH

1917

Lowell, Paul McCullough, Pennsylvania, U. S. A.

